

Annual Report 2009

N.W. Posthumus Institute

Research School for Economic and Social History

N.W. Posthumus Institute
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During 2009 the secretariat was established at:
University of Groningen
Faculty of Economics and Business

Annual Report 2009

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The year 2009 was another successful year for the ECOS-recognized N.W. Posthumus Institute, Research School for Economic and Social History. Its dual task consists of organizing a sound training for PhD students in economic and social history and coordinating research activities among the more than 155 fellows of the institute from universities and research institutes in the Netherlands and Flanders.

In september, 19 new PhD students enrolled in the training program, 5 from Flemish and 14 from Dutch universities and research institutes. In 2009, 6 Posthumus PhD students completed their dissertations. The average completion rate improved to 68 months, which is faster than the Humanities average of 70 months. During 2009 more than 75 PhD students participated in the Training Program. The large number of enrollments can be explained by the fact that fellows of the NWP have been doing very well in securing research grants. Prospects for the years ahead also look good. In 2009 several large scale projects were granted to or initiated by NWP-fellows, with a total of several million euros.

During the Autumn of 2009 the bureau made preparations for a move to Leiden University. The present partnership of the 14 participant universities was extended with one year, expecting the new university policy to facilitate research schools alongside the local graduate schools.

The new covenant will be signed in 2010. The very positive reports of the Evaluation 2003-2007, which were produced during the official evaluation of 2008, consolidated the institute, inspired its collegial expression of inter-university cooperation, and improved its international prestige.

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N.W. Posthumus Institute
Research institute and research school for economic and social history

In 2009 the N.W. Posthumus Institute was established at:

University of Groningen
Faculty of Economics and Business

In 2009 the secretariat of the N.W. Posthumus Institute consisted of:

Dr. H.J. de Jong, scientific director
Dr. B.P.A. Gales, education program director
Mrs. A. van der Veen-Mooij, office manager

Participating faculties and institutes

- ❖ Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR), Faculty of History and Arts (secretariat 1994-1998)
- ❖ Ghent University (UGent), Faculty of Arts and Philosophy
- ❖ International Institute of Social History (IISG)
- ❖ Leiden University (UL), Faculty of Humanities (secretariat from 2010)
- ❖ Radboud University Nijmegen (RU), Faculty of Arts (secretariat 1999-2003)
- ❖ Sociaal Historisch Centrum voor Limburg (SHCL)
- ❖ Technische Universiteit Eindhoven (TU/e), Faculty of Technology Management
- ❖ Universiteit van Amsterdam (UvA), Faculty of Humanities
- ❖ University of Antwerp (UA), Faculty of Arts
- ❖ University of Groningen (RUG), Faculty of Arts, Faculty of Economics and Business (secretariat 2004-2009)
- ❖ Utrecht University (UU), Faculty of Arts (secretariat 1988-1994)
- ❖ Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), Faculty of Arts
- ❖ VU University Amsterdam (VU), Faculty of Arts
- ❖ Wageningen University (WU), Rural History Group

1. INTRODUCTION

The N.W. Posthumus Institute (NWP) was founded in 1988 as the Netherlands interuniversity institute for graduate training in economic and social historical research. In 1994 the NWP was officially recognized as a research institute by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW). The official accreditation was renewed in 1999 and in 2004 for another period of 6 years. The NWP has established a durable platform for collaboration among scholars in the field of economic and social history. Since 2004 the Flemish universities of Antwerp (UA), Brussels (VUB) and Ghent (UGent) officially participate in the Institute.

As an interuniversity research institute the NWP has its own budget, supporting staff and a bureau. The Institute can allocate research activation grants, but it does not employ researchers and does not carry out research of its own. The NWP exploits its own research training program for PhD students and stimulates interuniversity research programs. For both postgraduate students and senior scholars the Posthumus Institute provides access to a far wider range of information and expertise than would be available at any single institution.

The mission of the NWP is twofold:

- NWP promotes innovative and advanced interdisciplinary research in economic and social history by stimulating joint research programs of the Dutch and Flemish universities and research institutes.
- NWP provides graduate training in economic and social history across a broad front through interuniversity programs that meet international standards.

To achieve its mission NWP monitors a PhD program, promotes close cooperation between interuniversity research groups, stimulates acquisitions of large research programs through indirect government funding, operates as a nodal manager of existing international research and training networks, and defines quality indicators to meet international publication standards and the standards of the regular quality assessments in Flanders and the Netherlands.

2. IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN 2009

The year 2009 was another successful year for the N.W. Posthumus Institute. In september, 19 new PhD students enrolled in the program, 5 from Flemish and 14 from Dutch universities and research institutes. In total 6 Posthumus PhD students completed their dissertations. During 2009 more then 75 PhD students participated in the NWP Training Program. The large number of enrollments can be explained by the fact that fellows of the NWP have been doing very well in securing research grants. Prospects for the next coming years look also favourable. In 2009 several large scale projects were granted to or initiated by NWP-fellows, with a total of several million euros, among which:

Jan-Willem Veluwenkamp (Groningen), *The ascent of the Frisians. The Dutch commercial system and the market for maritime transport, 1550-1800*, for € 600,000;
Tim Soens and Erik Thoen (Ghent), *Haantjesgedrag. Lokale elites in een veranderende samenleving: een comparatief onderzoek naar machtsverwerving in Vlaamse en Brabantse dorpsgemeenschappen, 13e-16e eeuw*, for € 484,000;
Bruno Blondé & Bert De Munck (Antwerpen), *Economies of quality and the material renaissance. The forgotten consumer revolution of the Low Countries, 1400-1650*, for € 500,000;
Herman de Jong (Groningen), *Modern Times. European Capitalism in the Second Industrial Revolution 1900-1950*, for € 600,000;
Hein Klemann (Rotterdam), *Outport and Hinterland: Rotterdam Business and the Ruhr Industry, 1870-2000*, for € 600,000;
Thomas Lindblad (Leiden), *State and Economy in Modern Indonesia's Change of Regimes*, for € 410,000;
Tine de Moor (Utrecht): ERC Starting Independent Researcher Grant "*United we stand*". *The dynamics and consequences of institutions for collective action in pre-industrial Europe*, for € 1,200,000.

On 24 April 2009 the annual Posthumus PhD Conference took place in Utrecht, in which 14 papers were presented and commented upon by 12 senior fellows from the Netherlands and Flanders. Prof.dr. Pim Kooij gave a closing speech surveying the changes in academic life during his career, and handed out the Basic Diploma's to the cohort of Posthumus PhD students of 2007.

During the Autumn of 2009 the bureau made preparations for a move to Leiden. The very positive reports of the evaluation 2003-2007, that were produced during the official evaluation of 2008, strengthened the research school and increased its international status. The present partnership (a covenant between the universities and research institutes) was extended with one year, expecting the new government and university policy to facilitate research schools alongside the recently developed local graduate schools. The new covenant will be signed in 2010.

In its meeting of 14 October, the General Board gave extensive and lavish praise to the departing scientific director, dr. Herman de Jong, the departing program director dr. Ben Gales, and the departing office manager mw. Astrid van der Veen. Starting 1 January 2010 the secretariat was passed on to Leiden University.

3. ORGANISATION

Major decisions of the N.W. Posthumus Institute are taken by the General Board, consisting of the holders of chairs in economic and social history at the participating institutions. In 2009 the board met three times, on January 21, March 18 and October 14. The daily affairs of NWP are in the hands of the Executive Committee and the scientific director supported by the office manager. The training program and research programs are headed by respectively an education program director

and research program directors. An examination committee and an education committee see to the quality of the students and teaching affairs of NWP.

The central office and the daily affairs of the NWP in 2009 were the responsibility of the Faculty of Economics and Business of the University of Groningen (period 2004-2009). The 'penvoerder' was responsible for the appointment of the scientific director, the education program director and the office manager (*see appendix 1*). The NWP is characterized by a rotating directorate and secretariat. Former 'penvoeders' were the University of Utrecht, the Erasmus University of Rotterdam and the Radboud University of Nijmegen. As mentioned above, in 2010 the secretariat passed to Leiden University.

4. PhD PROGRAM

In 2009 the N.W. Posthumus Institute offered the usual three training seminars to first-year PhD students, designated to lead to the production of a definitive plan for the dissertation, an individual assessment and finally the award of a diploma. Graduate students belonging to one of the participating institutions of the NWP automatically qualify for the program. Students from non-participating institutions can also apply for a training position provided that their research topic is within the field of economic and social history. In 2009 19 PhD candidates started the program (*see appendix 2*).

The second seminar on 16-17 April 2009 for cohort 2008, 'Work in progress', was devoted to the preparation and presentation of a minor paper, concentrating on the main characteristics of the specific dissertation project: literature, sources, relevant theories and methods. The minor paper serves also as a provisional research plan, with a working scheme and with a provisional structure of chapters. This seminar was organized by Karel Davids (VU) and Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk (IISG). The papers were discussed by senior experts, specialised in the topic chosen by the PhD student or a field adjacent.

The third seminar for cohort 2008, the Research Design Course (RDC) was held at the University of Barcelona, Spain, from 28-31 July. The RDC is also part of the international ESTER-program of advanced seminars in economic and social history. GLOBALEURONET is a Research Networking Programme in economic history funded by the European Science Foundation. Its aim is to promote the convergence of quantitative research methods, the merger of national research projects into a European common research agenda, the organization of workshops, seminars, summer schools, and the international mobility of researchers. Since both networks aim at improving and internationalizing the education and training of young scholars in the field of economic and social history, they have decided to launch in 2008 a joint initiative targeted at PhD students in the early stage of their research project.

The RDC was organized by Alfonso Herranz Loncán (University of Barcelona) and Ben Gales (*see also appendix 2*). Students had to write a major paper in English, to be presented to an international audience of leading senior scholars and PhD students from many European countries. 39 students (21 from the Posthumus program) and 15 teachers were working in relatively small groups to promote in-depth discussion. There was also additional preparatory reading on theory and research methods, to deepen the insight in the relation between theoretical and empirical approaches. The RDC was furthermore directed at the improvement of presentation skills and discussion techniques of the PhD students.

The first seminar for cohort 2009 took place on 23 and 24 November 2009 in Brussels and was organized by Peter Scholliers (VUB), Griet Vermeesch (VUB), and Ben Gales (RUG). This starting seminar for the new group brings together young scholars embarking upon their PhD's. Participants submit a brief paper with an outline of literature relevant to their own project and are invited to start a first discussion of the research questions and research focus. The aim is to give a first insight in the basic ideas and to place the project within the current (or lacking) activities of the scientific community at large, thus to position the project within historical debates and approaches, having an open eye for the social sciences in general.

Finally, the students of the 2008 cohort participated in an individual assessment session in December 2009. At the end of their Basic Training, the 7 Dutch PhD students and 15 Belgian PhD students had the opportunity to discuss the criticism and remarks that were made at the Research Design Course on their major paper, explain how they aim to apply these in their further research, and explain their research plans and their publication plans. This happened in the presence of representatives of the teaching staff (Ben Gales, Manon van der Heijden, Herman de Jong, Leo Lucassen, Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk, Tine De Moor, and Anton Schuurman) and their own supervisor. Eventually, all students qualified for their Basic Diploma.

The Posthumus Institute concentrates not only on the so-called Basic Program, covering the first year and a half of the PhD project. During the second and third year the Posthumus Institute offers the Advanced Training. The Advanced Training is individual in character since it focuses on the specific research activities of the PhD students, but the coherence of age cohorts after completion of the Basic Program is also stimulated by the institute. The aim of the Advanced Training is to stimulate the PhD students to start writing early and to create close contacts with senior researchers both nationally and internationally. PhD candidates should publish at least one article in a national or international journal and present a paper at a major conference in economic and social history before the final year of their project. In addition, they should participate in Masterclasses and participate actively in the annual Posthumus Conference.

Furthering contacts between young and senior researchers implies that the Posthumus Institute creates opportunities for interaction. The institute therefore organizes an annual conference in which PhD students present papers and meet senior research fellows. Also, the institute initiates and organizes Masterclasses. Masterclasses are organized around a visiting scholar who is asked to counsel the participating PhD students. A small group of four to five PhD students present their project and discuss their problems with the guest professor (*see appendix 4*).

Completion rates

The success-rate of students in the Teaching Program is operationalised as a combination of completion rate (i.e. the percentage of PhDs completed) and duration (i.e. the number of months between start and completion), exclusive of the projects abandoned officially within the first training year. Completion rates are still increasing. Until the mid 1990s completion rates were low, with 8 percent of the PhD's getting their doctorate within 5 years, 26 percent within 6 years, and 50 percent within 7 years (cumulative percentages). To improve completion rates, the board of the NWP defined in a policy statement of 2000 an ambitious goal: a desirable completion rate of 70 percent within 5 years and 80 percent within 6 years, starting from the class of 2000. Since 2002 progress of individual PhD's close to the end of their (formal) trajectory is discussed routinely in meetings of the General Board, thus providing encouragement for the sharing of best supervisory practice.

Table 1: Enrolment and Completion rates N.W. Posthumus Institute 1998-2009

Cohort	Started	Stopped early	Stopped at later stage	Compl. after 4 years	Compl. after 5 years (cumul.)	Compl. after 6 years (cumul.)	Compl. after 7 years (cumul.)	Completion rate on 12-12-2009 Cohorts 1998-2005*
1998	10	1	1	2	2	4	7	.78
1999	5	1		2	2	2	2	.50
2000	9	0	1	2	6	7	8	.88
2001	10	1	1	3	4	7	8	.88
2002	12	1	1	5	6	8	8	.73
2003	14	2		5	7	8	9**	.75
2004	13	1		7	10	10**	10**	.83
2005	5	0		1	2**	2**	2**	.40
2006	12	0		2				
2007	32	0						
2008	24	1						
2009	19	1						
Total	165	9	4	29	39	48	54	

* Percentages calculated over the number of projects 1998-2005 (78 projects) excluding the projects that have been discontinued during the first NWP training year (7 projects in 1998-2005). Some of these were discontinued as a result of the first-year evaluation.

** Preliminary results, based on already completed dissertations within a 4-6 year period.

The actual realisation of the projects completed by the cohorts of 2000-2002 amounted to on average 55 percent in 5 years and between 75 and 80 percent of the

total within 6 years. The average duration of a PhD project for the period 1998-2004 is 5.7 years (68 months). The conclusion is that there were substantial improvements, and that the institute is heading towards its desired goals.

The average completion rate for Dutch research schools is about 75 percent. The completion rate rises from an average of 43 percent after four years (NWP = 43 percent) to an average of 77 after nine years (NWP = 76 percent, cohorts 1998-2002). Very few PhD candidates complete the PhD curriculum in the Netherlands within four years. The average PhD candidate needs about 5 years to complete the dissertation. There is, however, a variation between the schools in natural sciences (58 months), engineering (61 months), social sciences (66 months) and humanities (70 months). The NWP score is with 68 months in between the last two categories. We should note that several NWP PhD students worked part-time (0,8 fte). We aim to include a part-time factor in future calculations.

Table 2: Completion rates N.W. Posthumus Institute 1987-2003

Cohort	Started	Stopped early	Stopped at later stage	Compl. after 4 years	Compl. after 5 years (cumul.)	Compl. after 6 years (cumul.)	Compl. after 7 years (cumul.)
1987-1991	49	n.a.	n.a.	.08	.27	.45	.53
1992-1997	40	n.a.	n.a.	.08	.25	.53	.53
1998-2003*	60	6	4	.35	.50	.67	.78

* These percentages are calculated over the total number of projects 1998-2003 excluding the projects that have been discontinued during the first NWP training year. Some of these were discontinued as a result of the first-year evaluation.

ESTER

In 1989 the N.W. Posthumus Institute took the initiative to establish an European graduate training program for postgraduates, the European Graduate School for Training in Economic and Social Historical Research (ESTER). More than 50 European universities have become institutional members of ESTER. During the 1990s ESTER participants organized annually three so-called intensive courses/advanced seminars, which proved very valuable. From 1999 on these were supplemented by a Research Design Course. The Research Design Courses of ESTER are particularly successful. The number of participants is large and the reactions to the content offered are good. It was decided to give priority to the Research Design Course. Because more PhD's attend the regular conferences, the need for Advanced Seminars seems to decline somewhat. Nevertheless, there still is some demand for specialised meeting conducive in particular for PhD's and young academics. ESTER, therefore, will continue to organize such Advanced Seminars occasionally.

Appendix 2 gives a survey of the activities in 2009.

5. RESEARCH

A. Economy and society of the Low Countries in the pre-industrial period

Program directors: Prof.dr. B. Blondé (UA) and dr. O.C. Gelderblom (UU).

The program continues to unite scholars from almost every major research institution in the Low Countries. Besides, we seek the active participation of graduate students and historians who are now working outside these research institutions but still investigate themes that are at the core of the program. In Antwerp, Amsterdam, and Utrecht, respectively, Blondé, Davids, and Gelderblom run workshops and seminars to create a platform for young scholars to present their work. In September 2009 preparations started for the *Fifth Flemish-Dutch conference on the Economic and Social History of the Low Countries before 1850*. This conference was held in January 2010 in Antwerp.

In 2009, junior and senior scholars associated with the program were again successful in obtaining grants and realizing major publications. Large research grants were, among others, awarded to Jan-Willem Veluwenkamp (Groningen), *The ascent of the Frisians. The Dutch commercial system and the market for maritime transport, 1550-1800*, for € 600,000; and to Tim Soens and Erik Thoen (Ghent), *Haantjesgedrag. Lokale elites in een veranderende samenleving: een comparatief onderzoek naar machtsverwerving in Vlaamse en Brabantse dorpsgemeenschappen, 13e-16e eeuw*, for € 484,000; to Bruno Blondé and Bert De Munck, *Economies of quality and the material renaissance. The forgotten consumer revolution of the Low Countries, 1400-1650*, for € 500,000; and to Tine de Moor: ERC Starting Independent Researcher Grant "United we stand". The dynamics and consequences of institutions for collective action in pre-industrial Europe for € 1,200,000.

Among the many dissertations issuing from projects run by members of the Low Countries Program are those of

- 2009: Veerle de Laet, *Kunst- en luxeconsumptie als sociale strategie in het spanningsveld tussen hof, adel en burgerij? Een onderzoek naar mode en smaak in het zeventiende en achttiende-eeuwse Brussel*. Promotores: Bruno Blondé, Bert De Munck, and Katlijne Van der Stighelen (KUL).
- 2010: Dries Lyna, *The Cultural Construction of Value. Art Auctions in Antwerp and Brussels (1700-1794)*. Promotores: Bruno Blondé and Filip Vermeylen (UA).
- 2010: Jord Hanus, *Affluence and Inequality in the Low Countries. The city of 's-Hertogenbosch in the long Sixteenth Century, 1500-1650*. Promotores: Bruno Blondé and Peter Stabel.

B. Drivers and Carriers of Globalisation. Technology, economics and business in transnational and comparative perspective (Globalisation, technological change and economic development)

Program directors: Dr. E. Frankema (UU) and dr. E. van der Vleuten (TUE).

The globalization theme made a re-start in 2008 with several explorative theme workshops. On this basis we drafted a new theme program (March 2009) for the 2008-2014 period. This program can be obtained from the Posthumus website.

The theme's main goal is to bring together and stimulate synergies between the various research projects of NWP fellows and PhD students in Flanders and the Netherlands. Simultaneously it takes a pro-active course and invites responses to a number of promising intellectual puzzles and opportunities for cooperation. The program contrasts and combines work on (1) the determinants of worldwide and regional integration of markets, technological systems, business systems, or politics ('drivers of globalization') with (2) work on cross-border connections, movements and circulations, involving economic, knowledge, and other relevant flows; relevant agents such as international organizations, business, engineering groups, users/consumers and their organizations; and infrastructure systems that host such flows ('carriers of globalization'). In terms of research strategies, the program explores and exploits the complementarities of comparative and transnational history perspectives.

The globalization theme co-funded the first congress of the Rotterdam (EUR)-based program *Transnational Rhine Economy*, held in Rotterdam in November 2009 with participation of Dutch, Belgian, French, German, and Swiss scholars. The congress exploited synergies between the Rotterdam NWP group and Eindhoven NWP group identified at earlier theme meetings; the Eindhoven group was amply present and brought in expertise on transnational infrastructure history. The congress will result in a special issue of the *Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis*. A congress report is available at the Posthumus website. A second conference will take place in Frankfurt in November 2010.

The globalization theme stimulated the development of the *History of Colonial Extraction project* to explore the nature, impact and long-term consequences of extractive institutions imposed on former European colonies. It scrutinizes path dependency in long-term economic development and aims to compare the nature of colonial institutional legacies across countries and regions. This project has been initiated by scholars from Utrecht University and the University of Antwerp, but also involves scholars from Leiden University, University of Ghent, University of London, London School of Economics, University of Innsbruck and the LIPI institute in Jakarta. The History of Colonial Extraction project received a research grant from the joint Dutch-Flemish (NWO/FWO) Committee for Dutch Language and Culture (€ 12,500) to organize two workshops. The first of these will be held in Utrecht in December 2010. The second will be held in Antwerp, Autumn 2011. The call for papers can be downloaded from the Posthumus website.

Three fellows from the globalization theme have obtained major research grants from the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research in 2009:

- Dr. H.J. de Jong, 'Modern Times. European Capitalism in the Second Industrial Revolution 1900-1950', 2009-2013, € 600,000.
- Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann, 'Outport and Hinterland: Rotterdam Business and the Ruhr Industry, 1870-2000', 2009-2013, € 600,000.
- Dr. J.Th. Lindblad, 'State and Economy in Modern Indonesia's Change of Regimes', 2009 - 2013, € 410,000.

C. People, space & places in history

Program directors: Prof.dr. M.G.J. Duijvendak (RUG) and dr. A.J. Schuurman (WU).

The use/management of space and the meaning of space (geographical, social, economic, cultural and political) is the central topic of this program. In 2009 we held two meetings with key participants of our program in which we discussed the results of the international visitation and how to improve our program. At the second meeting in June in Wageningen we focused more specifically on the concept of 'space' and how we could use it to ask new questions. Also in June we organized the international workshop *The contested countryside, 1750-1940* in Wageningen. In November, in Middelburg, we contributed to the conference on the *New Regional History of Zeeland*, a project that is directed by dr. Paul Brusse (UU).

In 2009 Maarten Duijvendak closed the mega-project on the regional history of Groningen with the third volume on the modern period. This project generated a lot of attention, provided a new status quaestionis and showed that regional history is an important historical approach. This last theme was also the topic of a conference organized in October by Michiel Gerding in which Maarten Duijvendak, Ad Knotter and Anton Schuurman participated. Onno Boonstra and Anton Schuurman published a book on the use of GIS: *Tijd en ruimte* (Time and Space). In this book all the frontrunners of geographical information systems have contributed. We expect that this book will play a role in the growing spread of GIS-applications in history. Anton Schuurman participated in the concluding session in Gerona (Spain) of the 'Cost Action A35 program' on *Rural History in Europe*.

At the VU, Alfons Fransen defended his thesis: *Een kleine dijk met een groot doel. De financiering van de Diemerdijk 1591-1864* (Promotor: prof.dr. Karel Davids, co-promotor dr. Milja van Tielhof, ING). At Groningen A. Buursma defended his thesis: *Armenzorg, armen en armoede in de stad Groningen, 1594-1795* (Promotor: prof.dr. Maarten Duijvendak).

Important subsidies for fellows of this research group in 2009 were:

- Dr. Koos Bosma received a subsidy (€ 15,000) from the ministry of VWS for the start of the *Project Atlantikwall* (2010-2011). With this project he continues his research after the military cultural heritage.
- Prof.dr. Karel Davids received a subsidy (€ 40,000) from the city of The Hague for a pilot-research (2009-2010) of an economic history of The Hague in the 19th and 20th centuries.

- Prof.dr. Petra van Dam participates in the supervision of a PhD project (2009-2013) in a joint research program by CLUE and the heritage centre of the province of Flevoland: *The biography of the new land*.

The year 2010 promises to become a good year as well: the NWO-projects *Desurbanization* and *Rural19* will start publishing their books. At the VU a new textbook on *cultural heritage* will appear. In 2010 we will participate in the Posthumus-Conference in Leiden with a workshop on *Regional history*. Together with prof.dr. Hans Moll we will organize a workshop on the GIS-project *Digitization of the cadastral map of 1832 of the Wadden Coast Area*. In October 2010 our member prof.dr. Petra van Dam will deliver her inaugural lecture at the VU.

D. Evolution of national business systems

Program directors: Prof.dr. K.E. Sluyterman (UU) and dr. Gerarda Westerhuis (UU).

In 2009 the BINT programme (Dutch Business in the 20th Century) reached several important landmarks. Keetie Sluyterman and Ben Wubs finished the second book of the planned seven volumes of the BINT series, the volume on multinationals. The chairman of the BINT Advisory Board, Alexander Rinnooy Kan, presented the first copy of the book to Jeroen van der Veer, former CEO and member of the board of Royal Dutch Shell, at Utrecht University on 7 October. During the discussion other members of the BINT Advisory Board, among them Herman Wijffels, Cees van Lede, Tom de Swaan, and Peter Gortzak, gave their view on multinationals and the new market economy. Three articles on the Dutch business system were accepted by *Business History Review*. A special issue with these three articles is forthcoming in Autumn 2010. These articles set light on Dutch multinationals, cooperation and collusion, and corporate governance and financing in relation to the development of the Dutch business system.

One of the aims of the BINT project is to combine in depth company history with broader themes. Commissioned history offers the opportunity to collect important material to analyse specific issues. The history of Oranje Nassaumijnen by Jan Peet was published in May 2009. This book provides important insights in the interaction between government and industry. After this 'interval' Jan Peet will be able to continue writing his volume in the BINT series on business and government, thanks to a research grant of € 100,000 received from the ministry of Economic Affairs in 2008. In June 2009, Joep Schenk published the book on the natural gas field in Slochteren. The book *Groningen- Gasveld vijftig jaar* shows how the finding of gas was crucial for the Dutch energy recovery and for the Dutch economy.

The authors of the seven volumes met regularly to discuss their progress. In 2009 they met in a seminar organized in cooperation with the Foundation of Business History (Stichting Bedrijfs geschiedenis). Four speakers set light on the theme of the seminar 'Business and government'. Many members of the BINT programme presented papers at the EBHA conference in Milan, Italy, which was held jointly with the American BHC. The project 'Corporate Governance' is also part of the international business history research network 'European Corporate Responses to Economic Integration, 1957-2007', organized by Martin Iversen

(Copenhagen Business School, Centre for Business History). On 9 October, they organized an international workshop at Erasmus University Rotterdam to present papers and discuss the international project. The papers will be published in a special issue of *Business History* (forthcoming 2011).

E. Life-course, family and labour

Program directors: Prof.dr. I. Devos (UGent), prof.dr. Th. Engelen (Nijmegen) and dr. J. Kok (IISG).

The program focussed unrelentingly on the study of the demographic behaviour of free historical actors in a restrained environment. This research was guided by a multi-level and an international-comparative approach. The following special activities deserve mentioning:

Within the program two conferences were organized. On June 4, the Radboud University hosted "Historical Demography and GIS" in close collaboration with the so-called *Wetenschappelijke Onderzoeksgemeenschap Historische Demografie*. About 35 historical demographers from Belgium and the Netherlands convened on December 4 in Tilburg for the *Second Day of Historical Demography*.

These conferences bring together senior researchers and PhD students. For the last category we organized a workshop in May 2009 by George Alter (ICPSR, University of Michigan at the University of Ghent).

Engelen and Kok continued as editors of *The History of the Family. An International Quarterly*. In this journal a special section was dedicated to papers of the session on 'Biological standard of living' of the *First Day of Historical Demography* (Ghent, December 2008). The issue is guest-edited by Isabelle Devos, Hilde Bras, Bart Vandeputte, and Koen Matthijs.

In Nijmegen the Hub for Aggregated Social History (HASH) was in its penultimate year. As a first success the NL-GIS site was opened at the DANS-Institute (<http://nlgis.dans.knaw.nl/HGIN/Home.ctrl>). This site enables researchers to upload their own datasets and produce municipal maps of the Netherlands for every date between 1812 and the present.

During 2009, the definitive papers for the fourth volume of *Life at the Extremes. The demography of Europe and China* were submitted. These papers were presented at a conference on mortality regimes in the Netherlands and Taiwan in 2007. This volume will be published in the summer of 2010 under the title *Death at the opposite ends of the Eurasian continent. Mortality trends in Taiwan and the Netherlands, 1850-1945*.

Engelen published a manual bringing together the knowledge on the population development of the Netherlands since 1800, in: *Van 2 naar 16 miljoen mensen. Demografie van Nederland, 1800-nu* (Amsterdam: Boom). Kok co-edited a book on the role of women in marriage and inheritance patterns: in M. Duraes, A. Fauve-Chamoux, L. Ferrer and J. Kok (eds). *The transmission of well-being. Gendered marriage strategies and inheritance systems in Europe (17th-20th centuries)* (Bern: Peter Lang). With Hilde Bras and Kees Mandemakers he also edited a special issue of

Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis 6:4 (2009) reflecting on and using the Historical Sample of the Netherlands.

Apart from the initiatives already mentioned, our plans for 2010 include the further development and implementation of a new research field 'Life-courses' at the Radboud University Nijmegen. This is a collaboration of demographic and cultural historians and promises to become a centre of excellence for this topic. We will also continue our work on the creation of large databases for social and economic history. We participate in the project CLIO-INFRA (www.clio-infra.eu) which intends to create global datasets on population, economy, human capital, standard of living and inequality. Also, we are working on better and easier access to datafiles, such as the Historical Sample of the Netherlands. For example, in the course of 2010, an online tool for interactive downloading of data from the HSN will be released.

Two of the research directors of the program are part of the team that organizes the *Third Day of Historical Demography* in December 2010. The subject of this seminar will be qualitative approaches to migration and fertility. In *The History of the Family* two special issues of great relevance for the program will be published: 'New Approaches to Fertility' and 'East Asian Demography'.

F. Social History of Communities

Directors: Dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden (Leiden University), prof.dr. M.H.D. van Leeuwen (IISG/UU), and dr. Griet Vermeesch (VUB).

'Social History of Communities' is a Flemish-Dutch research program that brings together scholars working in the broad field of the social history of early-modern and modern communities and their interactions. The program seeks the fruitful academic interactions between senior academic staff, postdoc researchers and PhD students from the Netherlands and Flanders.

The basic assumption of the program is that developments in early modern and modern communities result from interactions between available means of production, institutions, and social relations. The program looks at the formation of boundaries between social groups, and their consequences, in particular the rise of a civil society. The notion of civil society refers to institutions that do not belong to the market, but are formed by citizens, such as guilds, churches, voluntary associations, charitable bodies, sport clubs etc. These organizations are often perceived as the cement of successful societies. The notion of civil society is important when studying the process of group formation and exclusion in communities from medieval times to present.

Three areas of research are particularly relevant:

1. Research on the boundaries around social groups, for example through marriages between various social, religious, ethnic groups, or through processes of assimilation of certain values, or the lack of these processes.
2. Research on the institutions that create and propagate – or deteriorate and destroy – shared beliefs and the feeling of belonging together. In what ways does membership of certain institutions result in shared resources and identities? Is

membership of some organizations more effective than that of others, and how and why does this change over time?

3. The impact that institutions have on the society at large: Do the ties between the institutions and their members themselves lead to a generalized feeling of trust in society, or conversely, to social tensions and conflicts.

On Friday 4 December 2009 a workshop was organized at the University of Antwerp by this research programme: 'European cities and towns, 400-1200': *International workshop on urban history*. Several sessions at international conferences were organized by members of the research group. The members of Social History of Communities are especially active in the bi-annual *International Conferences on Urban History* and the *European Social Science History Conference*. At these conferences scholars from our research group from both Flanders and The Netherlands organize sessions or participate in them as a chair, a discussant, or by presenting a paper. These sessions provide very fruitful opportunities for our PhD students to present their work and to meet well-established scholars from all over the world.

Other organized sessions were: Marc Boone, in collaboration with Claire Billen (ULB), Martha Howell (Columbia University), Elisabeth Crouzet-Pavan (Université de Paris, Sorbonne): *Workshop 'The institutional context of the art production in the Low Countries during the Early Modern Period'*, University of Ghent, 15 May 2009; Jelle Haemers and Christian Liddy (University of Durham): session at the *International Congress on Medieval Studies*, Kalamazoo, Michigan, USA, 8 May 2009; Manon van der Heijden: Book presentation and workshop *Serving the Urban Community. The Rise of Public Facilities in the Low Countries*, Leiden University, June 2009; Manon van der Heijden, *Flemish-Dutch Conference on the Economy and Society of the Low Countries*, 29-30 January 2009, Leiden University; Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk, 'Giving in the Golden Age', session at the *American Social Science History Conference*, Long Beach (11-15 November 2009); Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk, 'Industrious women and children of the world', session at the *World Economic History Congress*, Utrecht (3-7 August 2009); Marlou Schrover, *Migratie en gender, Bijeenkomst NGV studiedag Gender up to date*, Utrecht 15-5-2009; Marlou Schrover, *The backlash of multiculturalism: explaining current Dutch intolerance towards minorities from a gender perspective (1960-2000)*, *American Social Science History Conference*, Long Beach (11-15 November 2009); Griet Vermeesch, 'European cities and towns, 400-1200', *International Workshop on Urban History*, Friday 4 December 2009 at the University of Antwerp; Workshop *Antwerp and the Renaissance: tradition, invention and appropriation, c. 1400-1600*, University of Antwerp, 28-29 May 2009; Workshop: *Market Culture in Late Medieval Early Modern Europe*, Brussels, 7 November 2009.

Major Research Projects and Awards granted or carried out in 2009 were:

- NWO VICI-project dr. Marlou Schrover: *Gender and Migration in the Netherlands, 1945-2005* (2006-2011, granted € 1,250,000), Leiden University.
- NWO VIDI-project dr. Manon van der Heijden: *Civil Services and Urban Communities, 1500-1800* (2005-2010, granted € 600,000), Leiden University.

- NWO klein programma GW, Giving in the Golden Age (GIGA), by prof.dr. L. Heerma van Voss and prof.dr. Marco van Leeuwen (2007-2012, granted € 500,000), International Institute for Social History.
- IUAP Fase VI (OSTC), Cities and Society in the Low Countries (1200-1800): space, knowledge, social capital', University of Ghent – Marc Boone, Université Libre de Bruxelles – Monique Weis, University of Antwerp – Bruno Blondé, Bibliothèque Royale de Belgique – Patrick Lefèvre, Musées Royaux des Beaux-Arts de Belgique – Michel Draguet, Utrecht University – Maarten Prak.
- NWO Grant for the publication of a book on Urbanisation and Urban Culture, prof.dr. L. Lucassen and prof.dr. W. Willemsen (2007-2009, granted € 40,000), Leiden University.
- Research grant of the Research Council (Onderzoeksraad) of the University of Antwerp, project 'Sociaal kapitaal in Antwerpse ambachten, 16de eeuw', prof.dr. B. de Munck and drs. Koen Wouters, (2007-2011, granted € 130,000), University of Antwerp.
- Integration of artisan-immigrants into urban labour markets: Antwerp and Brussels, 1450-1800, prof.dr. H. Soly and prof.dr. C. Lis, 2006-2010, € 237.400.
- Foundation of the research group AMI: Archief en herinnering van migratie in Vlaanderen, by dr. Leen Beyers, University of Leuven.
- Politieke en discursieve strategieën van ambachtslieden onder druk: conflicten rond 'sociaal kapitaal' in 16^e-eeuws Antwerpen, prof.dr. B. De Munck, FWO, 2007-2009, €72.638.
- VNC-project 'Netwerken van staat en kapitaal. Oorlog, militaire instituties en entrepreneurs in de Zuidelijke Nederlanden, 1700-1788', prof.dr. Hugo Soly and dr. Griet Vermeesch, Vrije Universiteit Brussels.
- Research Project 'The evolution of deviant behavior' (2006-2009), dr. Pieter Spierenburg and dr. Laurent Mucchielli, Erasmus University Rotterdam.
- FWO research project 'Expel or subsidise? Local migration policies in the Southern Low Countries, c. 1700-1900' (2007-2010)', granted € 138,000.
- ERC Advanced Investigator Grant, 'Towards Open Societies? Trends, Variations and Driving Forces of Intergenerational Social Mobility in Europe over the Past Three Centuries', prof.dr. Marco van Leeuwen, € 1,921,000.

6. FINANCIAL STATEMENT

General income and expenditure account for the year 2009

Resources Expended	Budget	Expended
1. Management and administration		
- Officers' secretariat fees and compensation scientific director	55,000	53,510.44
- Printing, website	2,000	1,429.10
- Expenses secretariat	1,800	2,732.93
- Expenses board	2,000	2,366.92
<i>subtotal</i>	60,800	60,039.39
2. Training Program		
- Program director	24,000	24,000.00
- Education committee	500	163.80
- First year	5,200	4,757.20
- PhD conference	2,200	3,013.80
- ESTER	4,000	5,018.57
- Masterclasses	3,000	872.01
<i>subtotal</i>	38,900	37,825.38
3. Research program		
General expenses directors	1,000	410.00
Expenses research programs	16,050	6,212.38
Reservation for NWP Conference	2,500	2,500.00
Peer Review Committee	10,000	11,903.67
Deposit to reserves		9,819.27
<i>subtotal</i>	29,550	30,845.32
TOTAL	129,250	128,710
Incoming Resources		
1. Contribution RUG for secretariat	64,000	64,000
2. Contributions participating faculties and IISH, SHCL	22,500	22,500
3. Contributions UU, RUG, UGent, RU, UA, EUR	27,500	27,500
4. Fees PhD students	8,840	8,300
Grants		
6. Contribution from Faculty of Economics for site visit	5,000	5,000
From reserves for site visit	1,410	1,410
TOTAL	129,250	128,710

Explanation Financial Statement 2009

Expenses

1a. These costs include travel expenses of the office manager, the scientific director, and the program director, expenses for meetings in Utrecht and elsewhere, office supplies and representative costs. Also, the contribution for IEHA, and costs for moving the secretariat to Leiden are included here. Several bills for the site visit in 2008 still had to be paid in 2009. The Faculty of Economics and Business in Groningen was bearing the costs of office, postal services, and telephone. Printing costs refer to the printing of the Annual Report 2008.

2c. The Training Program in the first year consists of Seminar 1, Seminar 2, the Research Design Course and the individual assessment. Brussels and Antwerp paid for part of the housing costs for training sessions in the educational program which were organized by them. Due to the large number of PhD students, the PhD conference was slightly more expensive. Some of the expenses for the RDC in Barcelona are booked on Posthumus (travel expenses of invited experts). All other costs were paid for by the local organizer and GlobalEuroNet. Administrative costs for ESTER activities in 2004-2009 are settled with ESTER.

3. Expenditure of Research Programs is lower than estimated – surpluses are added to reserves.

Revenues

1. According to the 6-year commitment of the University of Groningen.

2-3. According to the General Agreement 2004-2010

List of externally funded projects NWP-fellows

Economy and society of the Low Countries in the pre-industrial period

- NWO-Spinoza prize (prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden), 2004-2010, € 1,500,000.
- The evolution of financial markets in the Low Countries (1500-1800), (dr. O.C. Gelderblom), NWO (VIDI) 2006-2010, € 450,000.
- Iraq, Italy, and the Low Countries: The Rise, Persistence and Decline of Economic Leaders in the Pre-industrial Era, 600-1700 (prof.dr. B. van Bavel), NWO (VICI), 2007-2012, € 1,250,000.
- Places and their Culture. The evolution of Dutch Cultural Industries from an International Perspective, 1600-2000 (prof.dr. M.R. Prak, prof.dr. R.C. Kloosterman), NWO (Thema) 2006-2010, € 400,000.
- The Evolution of Financial Markets in Pre-Industrial Europe: A Comparative Analysis, (dr. O.C. Gelderblom), EURYI Award, 2008-2012, € 1,200,000.
- Netwerken van Staat en kapitaal: oorlog, militaire instituties en ondernemers in de Nederlanden (ca. 1670- ca. 1795), (dr. M. 't Hart), NWO (Thema), 2008-2011, €141,135.

- Eurasian Trajectories (EAT). Institutions and Economic Development 1500-1914 (prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden), NWO (Internationalisation), 2006-2009, € 52,000.
- Data infrastructure for the study of guilds and other forms of corporate collective action in pre-industrial times, (prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden), NWO (Investment), 2007-2011, € 495,600.
- Kunst en luxe consumptie in het zeventiende- en achttiende eeuwse Brussel, maatwerk en confectie in het spanningsveld tussen hof, adel en burgerij (prof.dr. B. Blondé), FWO, 2005-2009, € 143,000.
- In de marge van de moderniteit? Commerciële recyclage in een tijd van transformatie, ca. 1750-1850 (prof.dr. B. Blondé), FWO, 2006-2009, € 209,178.
- Beeld van de stad. Visuele stadsrepresentatie en stedelijke identiteit in de laatmiddeleeuise en vroegmoderne Nederlanden, 15^e-16^e eeuw (prof.dr. P. Stabel), FWO, 2007-2010, € 232,2000.
- Vrouwen en werk in de Zuidelijke Nederlanden in de Nieuwe Tijd (Antwerpen, Ghent, Bergen) (prof.dr. B. Blondé), FWO, 2007-2010, € 214,179.
- De 'spatial turn' verbreed: vastgoed, renten en de opkomst van de Antwerpse markt in de late middeleeuwen (ca. 1390-1430) (prof.dr. P. Stabel), FWO, 2007-2009, €72,638.
- Conflicterende verledens. Historisch bewustzijn in vertogen en representaties van stedelijke groepen aan het einde van het Ancien Régime, Antwerpen, 1748-1815 (prof.dr. B. De Munck), FWO, 2007-2009, € 72,638.
- Sociaal-economische ongelijkheid herbekeken. Een onderzoek op de lange termijn en in een comparatief kader: Vlaanderen en Brabant, 15^e-18^e eeuw (prof.dr. B. Blondé), FWO, 2007-2009, € 72,638.
- Kenniscirculatie in de Lage Landen. Stromen van technische kennis in het westelijk kerngebied van de Lage Landen tussen ca. 1400 en 1700 (prof.dr. C.A. Davids en prof.dr. B. de Munck), FWO/NWO, 2007-2012, € 406,000.
- Jezuiten en de VOC. Een vergelijking van de rol van twee organisaties in de circulatie van kennis tussen China en Europa, ca. 1680-1780 (prof.dr. C.A. Davids), Stichting Professor van Winterfonds, 2007-2011, € 172,000
- The ascent of the Frisians. The Dutch commercial system and the market for maritime transport, 1550-1800 (dr. J.W. Veluwenkamp), 2009- 2013, € 600,000.
- Realisatie Elektronische Databank Sonttolregisters (1497-1857) (dr. J.W. Veluwenkamp) 2008-2012, (NWO/Fryske Akademie) € 1,750,000
- Dutch Atlantic connections: the circulation of people, goods and ideas in the Atlantic world, 1680-1795 (prof.dr. Gert Oostindie (KITLV), prof.dr. Femme Gastra (Universiteit Leiden), prof.dr. Karel Davids (Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam), Vrije Competitie NWO, 2008-2012, € 550,000
- 'United we stand'. The dynamics and consequences of institutions for collective action in pre-industrial Europe, Tine de Moor (Utrecht), ERC Starting Independent Researcher Grant € 1,200,000.
- Haantjesgedrag. Lokale elites in een veranderende samenleving: een comparatief onderzoek naar machtsverwerving in Vlaamse en Brabantse dorpsgemeenschappen, 13^e-16^e eeuw (Tim Soens (UA) en Erik Thoen (UGent), 2009-2012, € 484,000.

- Women's work in the early modern Northern Netherlands (c. 1550-1815) (Prof.dr. J. Lucassen en dr. A. Schmidt), Stichting Vrienden van het IISG/ NWO, 2002-2010, € 742,000.
- Public finance in the Dutch Republic in comparative perspective (Wantje Fritschy) NIAS €20,000.
- Investeren in technische kennis in de diamantsector te Antwerpen, tweede helft zestiende - begin negentiende eeuw (BOF-NOI, Annelies De Bie), 2009-2013.
- Wetenschap of techniek? Circulatie van academisch-theoretische en technisch-praktische kennis binnen de medische beroepsmarkt in Brabant (1540-1815) (FWO-aspirant Vincent van Roy), 2007-2011.
- Enigma of commons. Surviving and management of common pool resources in European rural communities (Tine de Moor as foreign expert), co-ordinated by the Public University of Navarre, funded by the Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia (MEC, MEC-HUM2006-01277/HIST), 2006-2009.
- Eurasian Trajectories. Institutions and Economic Development 1500-1914 (Tine de Moor), Project Internationalisation of the Humanities, funded by NWO, 2006-2009.
- Dutch renegades as unofficial diplomats in early modern relations with North Africa (dr. M. van Gelder), National Maritime Museum Amsterdam (dr. Ernst Crone research fellowship) 2008-2009, € 30,000.

Drivers and Carriers of Globalisation

- Globalizing Europe. Economic History Network, (dr. H.J. de Jong together with prof.dr. S. Battilossi (Carlos III)), NWO/ESF (Research Networking Programme), 2006-2010, ca. € 400,000.
- The Netherlands and Germany, 1870-2000: economic interdependence versus sovereignty (prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann), NWO (Vrije competitie), 2006-2010, € 404,000.
- Economics, politics and culture in early post-independence Indonesia (dr. Th. Lindblad), NWO (Internationalisation), 2007-2010, € 45,200.
- European Ways of Life in the 'American Century': Mediating Consumption and Technology in the Twentieth Century (EUWOL), (prof.dr. R. Oldenziel), NWO/ESF (Internationalisation), 2007-2010, € 200,000.
- Europe goes critical: The Emergence and Governance of Critical Transnational European Infrastructures (EUROCRIT) (dr. ir. E. van Vleuten), NWO/ESF (Internationalisation), 2007-2010, € 164,000.
- The European Water, Road, and Rail Infrastructure: A Geographic Information System (dr. H. Buitter), NWO (Internationalisation), 2007-2010.
- Sound and Noise of Cars (dr.ing. G. Mom, prof.dr. K. Bijsterveld), NWO, 2007-2010.
- Exploring the international dimensions of infrastructures. A Historical Perspective (prof.dr. J. Schot), Next Generations Infrastructures Foundation, 2007-2010.
- Convergence and Diversity: food history in Europe since the late 18th century (prof.dr. P. Scholliers), 2005-2009, € 740,000.

- An historical analysis of the Flemish third-world movement (prof.dr. G. Vanthemsche), 2006-2010, € 150,000.
- Belastingen in Europese koloniën (dr. E. Frankema), NWO (VENI), 2008-2011, € 200,000.
- Modern Times. European Capitalism in the Second Industrial Revolution 1900-1950 (dr. H.J. de Jong), 2009-2013, € 600,000.
- State and Economy in Modern Indonesia's Change of Regimes (dr. J.Th. Lindblad), 2009 - 2013, € 410,000.
- Outport and Hinterland: Rotterdam Business and the Ruhr Industry, 1870-2000, (prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann, 2009 - 2013, € 600,000.
- Coordination challenged. The economic history of the Netherlands between 1950 and 2000 in a comparative perspective (dr. L.J. Touwen), 2010-2011, NIAS, € 12,500.
- Geschiedenis van het sociaal-economisch overleg in Vlaanderen (in het algemeen) en van de SERV - Sociaal-Economische Raad van Vlaanderen (in het bijzonder), onderzoeksproject 2006-2010 (financiering door SERV) (promotor, met dr. D. Luyten; medewerker Ophelia Ongena).
- Bedrijfsarchieven in Oost-Vlaanderen, onderzoeksproject 2007-2010 (DWTC) (co-promotor met Ch. Van Coppenolle, Rijksarchief Gent; medewerker Joachim Derwael en Sigird De Haeck).
- "Onroerende informatie" gebundeld. Een onderzoek naar twee eeuwen functionele en territoriale hervormingen en de implicaties voor de archiefvorming in de buitendiensten van Patrimoniumdocumentatie, onderzoeksproject 2008-2011 (DWTC) (co-promotor met Ch. Van Coppenolle, Rijksarchief Gent, medewerker Pieter De Reu); 4 jaar (1 voltijds medewerker).
- Polarizations and upward trends in the world-system (1500-2000), onderzoeksproject 2008-2012 o.l.v. I. Wallerstein (International Social Science Council, UNESCO, als onderdeel van programma 'Global Social Change. Financiering: Gulbankian Commission). Thema: Trends of polarisation and the end of peasantries.
- The end of peasant societies in an historical and comparative perspective. A comparative research project into the changing peasant societies in Europe (Western Europe), Asia (East China) and Latin America (Brazil), onderzoeksproject 2009-2012 (FWO-Vlaanderen).
- 55 jaar EROV - 55 jaar sociaal-economische geschiedenis van Oost-Vlaanderen, onderzoeksproject 2010, financiering door EROV (Economische Raad van Oost-Vlaanderen) (promotor, met dr. D. Luyten).
- Nationale en regionale spanningen in de Belgische economische politiek na de Tweede Wereldoorlog (1950-1980). Een geïntegreerde analyse van het economisch denken, de instellingen, de organisaties en het beleid. Onderzoeksproject 2010-2013 (FWO Vlaanderen, promotor samen met dr. D. Luyten).
- HISSTAT. Ontwikkeling en uitbouw van een centrale gegevensbank van statistieken uit de 19de en 20ste eeuw beschikbaar op lokaal niveau (gemeenten en supracommunale eenheden). Hercules-project Middellzware Onderzoeks-

apparatuur Aanvraag 2008. Samenwerking UGent-VUB (plus UCL en Rijks-archief), 4 jaar, € 750,000

People, space & places in history

- Digitalisering van de historische basiskaart van 1832 van het Groninger kust gebied, prof.dr. M.G.J. Duijvendak, prof.dr. P. Kooij, and prof.dr. J.A. Mol (Fryske Akademy), Waddenfonds, 2008-2010, € 260,000.
- Labour markets in the mining industry in the Euregio Meuse-Rhine in the 20th century (prof.dr. A. Knotter), NWO (Vrije competitie), 2005-2010, € 450,000.
- Democratisation and modernisation in the Dutch countryside, 1840-1920 (dr. A.J. Schuurman), NWO (Vrije competitie), 2005-2010, € 450,000.
- Urban nebula: Metamorphosis of the northern rim of the randstad in the 20th century (prof.dr. J.E. Bosma, prof.dr. C.A. Davids), NWO (Thema), 2006-2010, € 479,000.
- Tussen land en zee. Kustlandschap, maritieme activiteit en maritieme attitude rond de Noordzee (700-1100) (P. Deckers) FWO, ca. € 250,000.
- The Snellegem Project (West-Flanders). New light on the age of Charlemagne. Strategies of Integrative Archaeology. (prof.dr. D. Tys, together with prof.dr. M. McCormick (Harvard), prof.dr. J. Henning (Frankfurt), prof.dr. Ch.Loveluck (Nottingham University), ca. € 500,000.

Evolution of national business systems

- The corporate governance of business in the Netherlands during the 20th century; structural change and performance (prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden), NWO (Vrije competitie), 2007-2011, € 500,000,-.
- History of Royal Boskalis Westminster (dr. B. Bouwens, prof.dr. K. Sluyterman), commissioned research funded by the company, 2007-2010.
- Business and Government (prof.dr. K. Sluyterman), Ministry of Economic Affairs, 2008-2010, € 200,000.

Life-course, family and labour

- Global Hubs for Global History (dr. J. Kok), KNAW 2008-2009, €200,000.
- Socio-technologische aspecten van online samenwerking in de sociaal-economische geschiedenis (dr. J. Kok), KNAW 2008-2009,
- Towards a global history of life courses. Creating a network for the development of data structures for standardized longitudinal historical data (prof.dr. C.A. Mandemakers), NWO (Internationalisation), 2008-2009, € 52,000.
- Agrarian labour organization in the North Sea area, 1650-1850 (prof.dr. I. Devos), FWO, 2007-2010, ca. € 150,000.
- History of the Social-Economic Council of Flanders (prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), Commissioned research, 2006-2009, € 150,000.
- Business Archives in Flanders (prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), Commissioned research, 2007-2010, €200,000.
- Real estates Archives in Flanders (prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), Commissioned research, 2008-2011, €200,000.

- Polarizations and upward trends in the world-system (1500-2000) (prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), UNESCO, 2008-2012, € 20,000.
- Fertility among maidservants in Flanders, 19th century (prof.dr. I. Devos and prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), FWO, 2006-2010, € 180,000.
- Agrarian markets in Flanders, 18th and 19th centuries (prof.dr. E. Vanhaute), FWO, 2006-2010, €180,000.
- Wage systems and wage forms in Belgium 1846-1910 (prof.dr. P. Scholliers), 2006- 2010, €130,000.
- Analyse van de bestaansstrategieën van nooit gehuwde vrouwen tijdens de vroegmoderne tijd. casus: het Brugse Vrije (1730-1850). (Prof.dr. I.Devos), BOF, 2007-2011, € 166,000.
- HISSTAT. Ontwikkeling en uitbouw van een centrale gegevensbank van statistieken sinds 1795 beschikbaar op lokaal niveau. (Prof.dr. E.Vanhaute & Prof.dr. I.Devos), Herculesstichting, 2009-2013, € 761,111.
- Hublab-2. Naar succesvolle implementatie van het Liferay platform in historisch onderzoek (J. Kok), SURF, € 71,000.
- Beschikbaar stellen en bewaren van dynamische dataverzamelingen voor het wetenschappelijk onderzoek (dr. J. Kok, prof.dr. L. Heerma van Voss ea.), SURF, € 20,000.
- LINKS. Linking System for Historical Family Reconstruction, prof.dr. K. Mandemakers, CATCH-NOW, € 629,200.
- Levenslab. Repository van data en tools op historisch-demografisch gebied. Prof.dr. K. Mandemakers, KNAW, Alfalab, DANS en IISG, € 154,700.
- Analyse van de bestaansstrategieën van nooit gehuwde vrouwen tijdens de vroegmoderne tijd. casus: het Brugse Vrije (1730-1850). (Prof.dr. I. Devos), BOF, 2007-2011, € 166,000.

Social History of Communities

- Civil Services and Urban Communities, 1500-1800 (dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden), NWO (VIDI) 2005-2010, € 600,000.
- Differences that make all the difference. Gender, Migration and Vulnerability. Migration to the Netherlands 1945-2005 (dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover), NWO (VICI) 2006-2011, € 1,250,000.
- Cities and Society in the Low Countries, 14th-18th centuries (prof.dr. M. Boone, prof.dr. H. de Ridder Symoens, prof.dr. M. Prak, prof.dr. B. Blondé, prof.dr. B. de Munck), OSTC, Belgian Federal Office for Science, Technical and Cultural Affairs, 2007-2011, €850,000,-.
- Giving in the Golden Age (GIGA), (prof.dr. L. Heerma van Voss, prof.dr. M. van Leeuwen), NWO (Vrije competitie), 2007-2012, € 500,000.
- Back to the roots (prof.dr. A.van Stipriaan, prof.dr. M. Halbertsma), NWO Art-Science, Co-ops program, € 345,000.
- Integration of artisan-immigrants into urban labour markets: Antwerp and Brussels, 1450-1800 (prod. H. Soly and prof.dr. C. Lis), 2006-2010, € 237,400.

- Politieke en discursieve strategieën van ambachtslieden onder druk: conflicten rond 'sociaal kapitaal' in 16^e-eeuws Antwerpen (prof.dr. B. De Munck), FWO, 2007-2009, € 72,,638.
- Towards open society? Trends, variations and driving forces of intergenerational social mobility in Europe over the past three centuries, (prof.dr. M. van Leeuwen), Advanced Investigator Grant, European Research Council, 2009-2014, € 2,500,000.
- 2008-2012: Vrouwelijke netwerkvorming in het vroegmoderne Aalst: sociaal kapitaal 'achter de schermen'? (FWO-aspirant Ellen Decraene)

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 : ORGANISATION OF THE N.W. POSTHUMUS INSTITUTE

GENERAL BOARD

Major decisions of the N.W. Posthumus Institute are taken by a General Board, consisting of the holders of chairs in economic and social history at the participating institutions. The board meets two to three times a year. The daily affairs of NWP are in the hands of an Executive Committee and a scientific director supported by an office-manager. The training program and research programs are headed by respectively an education program director and research program directors. The ultimate responsibility for research activities lies within the faculties and institutions that participate in the NWP. An examination committee and an education committee see to the quality of the students and teaching affairs of NWP. Every six years there is an assessment of the quality of research and education by external peers.

GENERAL BOARD 2009 (members and substitute-members):

Prof.dr. B. Blondé (UA)
Prof.dr. C.A. Davids (VU)
Prof.dr. I. Devos (UGent)
Prof.dr. M.G.J. Duijvendak (RUG)
Prof.dr. T.L.M. Engelen (RU)
Prof.dr. H. Greefs (UA)
Drs. J. Puttevils (UA), PhD representative
dr. M.C. 't Hart (UvA)
Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss (IISG)
Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann (EUR)
Prof.dr. P.M.M. Klep (RU)
Prof.dr. A. Knotter (SHCL)
Prof.dr. P. Kooij (RUG and WU)
Drs. D. Klein-Kranenburg (UL), PhD representative
Prof.dr. ir. H.W. Lintsen (TUE), chairman
Prof.dr. J. Lucassen (IISG)
Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen (UL)
Prof.dr. L. Noordegraaf (UvA)
Prof.dr. M. Prak (UU)
dr. W.J.M.J. Rutten (SHCL)
Prof.dr. P. Scholliers (VUB)
dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover (UL) executive committee
dr. A.J. Schuurman (WU)
Prof.dr. H. Soly (VUB)
Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute (UGent) executive committee
dr. ir. G.P.J. Verbong (TUE)
Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden (UU)

Scientific director, advisor of the General Board and the executive committee
dr. H.J. de Jong (RUG) (until 31 dec 2009)

Education program director, advisor of the General Board and the education committee
dr. B.P.A. Gales (RUG) (until 31 dec 2009)

Office-manager
Mw. A. van der Veen-Mooij (RUG) (until 31 dec 2009)

EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

Prof.dr. C.A. Davids (VU)
dr. H.J. de Jong (RUG)
Prof.dr. P. Kooij (RUG/WU), chairman

EDUCATION COMMITTEE

dr. M.C. 't Hart (UvA)
Drs. D. Klein Kranenburg (UL), PhD representative
Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen (UL)
Drs. J. Puttevils (UA), PhD representative
Prof.dr. P. Scholliers (VUB), chairman

APPENDIX 2 : STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND SEMINARS

ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN THE 2009-PROGRAM

A. de Bie (Annelies)

Universiteit Antwerpen, Faculteit Letteren en Wijsbegeerte

start dissertation: 01-10-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. B. De Munck

Research project: *Investeren in technische kennis in de diamantsector te Antwerpen, tweede helft zestiende- begin negentiende eeuw.*

M. Boon (Marten)

Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam

Faculty of History and Arts

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisors: Prof.dr. H. A.M. Klemann, dr. B. Wubs

Research project: *Opting for Oil. Rotterdam's oil harbour and the move from coal to petrochemical feedstock of the Rhine industry, 1945- 1970.*

H. D. Cottyn (Hanne)

Ghent University

Faculty of Arts and Philosophy

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute

Research project: *Decline and transformation of peasant communities in Latin-America/the Andes, 1500-2000.*

F. Fakhri (Farabi)

Leiden University

Faculty of Humanities

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisor: dr. J. Th. Lindblad

Research project: *State performance and political culture in Indonesia, 1910s-1960s.*

R. Geven (Ruud)

University Maastricht

Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences

start dissertation: 01-01-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. Ernst Homburg

Research project: *Multinationals and European integration: transnational study-and pressure groups, 1945-1989.*

M. De Keyser (Maïka)

Universiteit Antwerpen

Faculteit Letteren en Wijsbegeerte

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. T. Soens

Research project: *Ecologische conflicten, plattelandsgemeenschappen en politieke centralisatie in de Bourgondisch-Habsburgse Nederlanden (ca. 1300-ca. 1570):*

testcase: het hertogdom Brabant.

J.J. Koopmans (Jelle Jan)

Rijksuniversiteit Groningen

Faculteit der Letteren

start dissertation: 01-08-2009

Supervisors: Prof.dr. J. Duindam, dr. J. W. Veluwenkamp

Research project: *The Makkum shipmasters community in the 18th century. Social, economic and institutional structure and development.*

J. López Arnaut (Javier)

Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, Faculteit Economie en Bedrijfskunde

start dissertation: -

Supervisor: Dr. H.J. de Jong

Research project: *Endogenous Growth in Latin America? Evidence on Manufacturing Productivity Growth & Technical Change in Mexico, Argentina and Brazil, 1900-1960.*

S. Matsuno (Sae)

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

Faculteit der Letteren

start dissertation: 01-11-2008

Supervisor: Prof.dr. J.E.K. Bosma

Research project: *The City and Tomorrow in Development: Implementation of H.P. Berlage's Plan Zuid and the Urbanization of Dutch Cities during the Interwar Period (1918-1940).*

H.M. Paardenkooper (Klára)

Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam

Faculty of History and Arts

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann en dr. B. Wubs

Research project: *The Box and Rotterdam's New Hinterland. The Rise of Container Transport and Globalisation 1970-2000.*

V.T. Pham (Van Thuy)

Leiden University

Faculty of Humanities

start dissertation: 01-09-2009

Supervisor: Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Research project: *The political economy and transition in Indonesia, 1910s-1960s.*

H.D. Pieters (Harm)
Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
Faculteit der Letteren
start dissertation: 01-09-2009
Supervisor: Prof.dr. P.J.E.M. van Dam
Research project: *Geschiedenis en percepties van overstromingsrampen in het Zuiderzeegebied.*

J. Schenk (Joep)
Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam
Faculty of History and Arts
start dissertation: 01-09-2009
Supervisor: Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann en dr. B. Wubs
Research project: *Coal, Iron Ore and Steel. Rotterdam Business and the German 'Montan' Industry, 1870-1940.*

S. Steenbeek (Simone)
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen
Faculty of Arts
start dissertation: 01-09-2009
Supervisor: Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord, dr. J.W. Veluwenkamp
Research project: *The Frisian shipmasters in the Baltic trade and the Dutch market for maritime transport (1550-1800).*

W.N.A. Vanacker (Wouter)
Ghent University
Faculty of Arts and Philosophy
start dissertation: 01-12-2008
Supervisor: Prof.dr. K. Verboven
Research project: *Native Rebellions in the Roman Empire.*

J. Veenstra (Joost)
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen
Faculty of Economics and Business
start dissertation: 01-09-2009
Supervisor: Dr. H.J. de Jong
Research project: *Technology and economic performance at the start of the twentieth century. Innovation and productivity in manufacturing and services in European nations.*

L.G.P. Vervaet (Lies)
Ghent University
Faculty of Arts and Philosophy
start dissertation: 01-07-2008
Supervisor: Prof.dr. E. Thoen

Research project: *Domeinpolitiek van het Sint-Janshospitaal te Brugge gedurende de Late Middeleeuwen en de Vroeg Moderne Tijden.*

R.A.A. Vonk (Robert)

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

Faculty of Medicine

start dissertation: 01-01-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. E.S. Houwaart

Research project: *Ziektekostenverzekering en civil society in Nederland, 1900-2006.*

A. Wahid (Abdul)

Universiteit Utrecht

Faculteit Geesteswetenschappen

start dissertation: 01-10-2009

Supervisor: Prof.dr. J. L. van Zanden

Research project: *Revenue Farming, the Chinese and the Evolution of Taxation System in Java, 1820s-1940s.*

TEACHERS IN THE 2009-PROGRAM

The N.W. Posthumus Institute recruits teaching staff from the participating institutions. The program director has been able to attract fellows from the NWP who have taken up the responsibility for a part of the teaching program. It is their responsibility to organize local seminars and invite guest speakers and experts who comment on the students' papers. For the international Research Design Course experts are recruited to serve on the teaching teams. These additional teachers participated in the course for the whole duration of the RDC.

Seminar I: 23 and 24 November 2009

Coordinator: Prof.dr. P.Scholliers (VUB) and dr. G. Vermeesch (VUB)

Teachers:

Dr. B.P.A. Gales

Prof.dr. P.Scholliers

Seminar II (Work in Progress) 16 and 17 April 2009, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Coordinators: Prof.dr. C.A. Davids and dr. E. van Nederveen Meerkerk (IISG)

Teachers:

Dr. Wybren Verstegen

Prof.dr. Keetie Sluyterman

Dr. Manon van der Heijden

Prof.dr. Robert Kloosterman

Prof dr. Marco van Leeuwen

Dr. Jan-Willem Veluwenkamp

Dr. Thera Wijsenbeek

Prof.dr. Alex van Stipriaan

Dr. Frans van Poppel

Prof.dr. Jan Lucassen

Prof.dr. Femme Gaastra

Dr. Jacques van Gerwen

Dr. Jeroen Touwen

Dr. Lotte van de Pol

Dr. Louis Sicking

Prof.dr. Eric Vanhaute

Prof.dr. Wantje Fritschy

Dr. Hans de Waardt

Dr. Wim Jongman

Dr. Hans Cools

Dr. Marten-Jan Bok

Dr. Joost Schokkenbroek

Dr. Henk Schmal

Research Design Course, 28-31 July 2009, University of Barcelona, Spain

Local organizer: Alfonso Herranz Loncán (University of Barcelona, Spain)

Teachers:

Dr. S. Battilossi

Dr. B.Gales

Dr. S. Houpt

Prof.dr. J. Streb

Dr. E. Tello

Dr. W. Kaiser

Dr. A. Herranz

Dr. A. Reckendrees

Dr. C. Sarasua

Dr. M. Spoerer

Prof.dr. L. Lucassen

Dr. A.Pogany

Dr. M. Rubio

Prof.dr. P. Vries

Prof.dr. J. Williamson

Participants

Y. Aalders
D. Berg
K. Borowiecki
P. Brandon
E. Decraene
H.R. de Haas
T. Hemminki
T. Högberg
K. Melis
I. Nuhn
J.A. Peres Cajias
J. Puttevils
V. van Roy
B.I.M. Al-Kiswani
A. De Bondt
R. Bosch
M. Cuypers
T. De Doncker
J. Fourie
Th. Goossens

S. Hellstrand
D. Klein Kranenburg
M. Mechant
T. de Roo
A. Tsepkalova
O. Barbosa Vilaca
G. Calafat
R. Cella
A. Coenen
K.J.Fatah
U. Gustafsson
A. Ivanova
R. De Kerf
J. Mercelis
R.F. Paixao
S. Ramsden
M. van Rossum
Ch.A. Ducoing Ruiz
J. Tump

**APPENDIX 3 : CONTRIBUTORS TO THE 2009 PHD CONFERENCE, 24 April 2009,
Academiegebouw Utrecht**

Paper presenters:

Ellen Burm
Martijn Lak
Charlotte Laarman
Jan De Meester
Marijn Molema
Widukind De Ridder
Nadia Bouras
Jord Hanus
Tycho Walaardt
Jeroen Euwe
Elke Ortmanns
Lodewijk Petram

PhD candidate discussants:

Jan Van der Poel
Hidde de Haas
Wouter Ryckbosch
Auke Rijpma
Tim Bisschops
Floris Joustra

Christa Matthys
Geertje Klein Goldewijk
Annelore Brantegem
Stefanie van Houtven
Evelien Walhout
Wouter Ronsijn

Senior discussants:

Dr. Clé Lesger (UvA)
Dr. Jeroen Touwen (UL)
Dr. Dienne Hondius (UvA)
Prof.dr. Ad Knotter (SHCL)
Prof.dr. Erik Geerkens (Luik)
Dr. Ruben Gowrincham (Tilburg)
Prof.dr. Bart Van de Putte (UGent)
Dr. Thomas Spijkerboer (UvA)
Dr. Herman De Jong (RUG)
Dr. Marlou Schrover (UL)
Dr. Oscar Gelderblom (UU)

APPENDIX 4 : NWP MASTERCLASSES 2009

Masterclass Prof.dr. George Alter, research professor, University of Michigan (Population Studies Center en History Departement), 18 mei 2009, Ghent University.

Coordinator: Jan Kok

Participants: Sofie De Langhe, Maja Mechant, Evelien Walhout, Maaïke Messelink, Jord Hanus, Christa Matthys, Wiebke Schultz, Xinchun Lin, Sarah Moreels, Matthijs Vandezande.

APPENDIX 5 : GRANTED RESEARCH DIPLOMA'S 24 April 2009

Tim Bisschops

Broadening the 'spatial turn': real estate, annuities and the rise of the Antwerp market in the late Middle Ages (ca 1390- ca 1430)

Supervisor: Peter Stabel

Annelore Brantegem

Trajectories of immigrant craftsmen in the Antwerp and Brussels' luxury trades, 1775 – 1830. A comparative social study

Supervisor: Hugo Soly

Stephanie Van Houtven

Planning Antwerp. A study of the physical and social space in the city during the second half of the Nineteenth Century.

Supervisor: Catharina Lis

Geertje Klein Goldewijk

The Roman Economy

Supervisor: Peter Attema, Wim Jongman en Jan Jacobs

Sophie De Langhe

Subsistence strategies of never-married women in the region of Bruges, 1730-1850

Supervisor: Isabelle Devos

Christa Matthys

Female domestic servants and fertility decline in Flanders, 1830-1930. Background, set-up and data collection.

Supervisors: Isabelle Devos, Eric Vanhaute

Jan Van de Poel

An historical field analysis of the Flemish solidarity movement. Participation and representation in a changing environment, 1955-2000

Supervisor: Guy Vanthemsche

Auke Rijpma

Explaining the institutional functions of religious foundations in the preindustrial era

Supervisor: Bas van Bavel

Wouter Ronsijn

Weekly markets in Flemish rural society, 1750-1900

Supervisor: Eric Vanhaute

Wouter Ryckbosch

Pre-industrial social inequality & economic growth in the southern Netherlands (ca. 1600-1850)

Supervisor: Bruno Blondé

Evelien Walhout

Demographic, socio-economic, and cultural factors of excess infant mortality in the Dutch province of North-Brabant, 1880-1930

Supervisor: Arnoud-Jan Bijsterveld

APPENDIX 6 : PhD CANDIDATES SINCE 1 JANUARY 2000

PhD candidate	M/F	Supervisor(s)	Dissertation date
2000			
C. Antunes	F	Prof.dr. R. Griffiths	18-11-2004
B. Ballaux	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	28-04-2006
S. van den Bergh	M	Prof.dr. P. Kooij & Prof.dr. drs. J.A.J. Vervloet	13-09-2004
B. Bouwens	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	05-06-2003
M. van Dijck	M	Prof.dr. L. van Molle & Prof.dr. E. Buyst	05-07-2004
C. Helderma	M	Prof.dr. P.Th. van de Laar	stopped
E. Karel	M	Prof.dr. P. Kooij	24-03-2005
T. Poell	M	Prof.dr. M. Prak & Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	06-09-2007
M. Schoonheim	F	Prof.dr. P.M.M. Klep	11-05- 2005
2001			
N.K.C.A. Bracke	F	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	01-06- 2004
G.A.G. Castryck	M	Prof.dr. L. François	07-07-2006
R.D. Futselaar	M	Prof.dr. J.C.M. Blom	01-02-2007
M. van Gelder	F	Prof.dr. L. Noordegraaf	31-10-2007
J.A. Schueler	F	Prof.dr. J.W. Schot	24-06-2008
A. van Son	F	Prof.dr. J.C.H. Blom	stopped 2003
F. Suurenbroek	M	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids	14-12-2006
W.J. Timmermans	M	Prof.dr. P.M.M. Klep	stopped 2001
B.E.M. Widdershoven	F	Prof.dr. K.F.E. Veraghtert & dr. M.C. 't Hart	04-11-2005
B. Wubs	M	Prof.dr. G.G. Jones	23-03-2006
2002			
F.H.R. de Cocker	M	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
J. van Daele	F	Prof.dr. H. Balthazar	15-02-2007
P. Földvari	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	29-03-2006
B. van Leeuwen	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden & Prof.dr. W. van Schendel Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	14-06-2007
E.J.V. van Nederveen Meerkerk	F	Prof.dr. J. Lucassen	30-03-2007
L.L.L. van Nieuwenhuyse	F	Prof.dr. E. Thoen	16-07-2008

M.M.C.M. Saelemaekers	F	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	stopped 2003
E. Swart	M	Prof.dr. H. van Nierop	13-09-2006
G. Vercauteren	M	Prof.dr. P. Pasture	16-02-2005
G. Vermeesch	F	Prof.dr. H. van Nierop	13-09-2006
M. van der Woude	F	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	stopped 2005
C.J. Zuijderduijn	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	09-03-2007
2003			
N. van der Bijl	M	Prof.dr. H.W. Hoen	06-09-2007
G.H. de Boer	M	Prof.dr.drs. J. Vervloet & Prof.dr. E. Thoen	stopped 2006
S. Bouwens	F	Prof.dr. A. Knotter	10-12-2008
P.L.R. de Cauwer	M	Prof.dr. H. van Nierop	02-05-2007
I.I.B. van Damme	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	30-05-2006
M. van Dekken	F	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	18-11-2009
M. Hülsken	F	Prof.dr. P.M.M. Klep & Prof.dr. S.A. Levie	
A.J.J. Lehouck	M	Prof.dr.drs. J. Vervloet & Prof.dr. E. Thoen	
M.J.J. van Os	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	13-11-2008
N.E. Vanslebrouck	F	Prof.dr.drs. J. Vervloet & Prof.dr. E. Thoen	
R. Westerholt	F	Prof.dr. P. Kooij	stopped 2007
G.K. Westerhuis	F	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	16-04-2008
A. Winter	F	Prof.dr. H. Soly	27-03-2007
S. Zeischka	M	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids	15-05-2007
2004			
L.M. van Aert	F	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	21-05-2007
Chr.J. van Bochove	M	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	01-02-2008
S. Ciobica	F	Prof.dr. J.W. Schot	stopped 2004
M. van Dijck	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	20-02-2007
J.E.C. Dijkman	F	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden & Prof.dr. B. van Bavel	
E.H.P. Frankema	M	Prof.dr. H.H. van Ark	06-03-2008
D.W.A.G. van den Heuvel	F	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	23-11-2007
L.J. Keunen	M	Prof.dr.drs. J.A.J. Vervloet	
V.Chr. Lagendijk	M	Prof.dr. J.W. Schot	30-09-2008
J.J. van Lottum	M	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	23-11-2007
F. Schipper	M	Prof.dr. J.W. Schot	30-09-2008

A.C.M. Tijsseling	F	Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss	23-12-2009
R.W. Vermoesen	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	24-10-2008
2005			
B. Delbroek	M	Prof.dr. P. Scholliers	
T. de Graaf	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	
A.J. Marks	M	Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden	06-03-2009
D.M. Oude Nijhuis	M	Prof.dr. R.T. Griffiths	03-11-2009
M. Serruys	M	Prof.dr. F.S. Gaastra	
2006			
J.-F. J. Abbeloos	M	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
M.A. Geertse	M	Prof.dr. J.E. Bosma & Prof.dr. C.A. Davids	
S.G.J.Hoste	M	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
V.J.U. De Laet	F	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	03-09-2009
S.S.H.A. Langeweg	M	Prof.dr. A. Knotter	
S.B. Lommers	F	Prof.dr. J.W. Schot	
D.B.G.W. Lyna	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	
D.A. Pargas	M	Prof.dr. P.C. Emmer	12-03-2009
L.N.L. Roels	F	Prof.dr. A. Knotter	
P. Vervust	F	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
R. Visschers	M	Prof.dr. P. Kooij & dr. A. Schuurman	
M.L.T. Witte	M	Prof.dr. P. Kooij & dr. ir. J. Bieleman	
2007 cohort 1			
N. Bouras	F	dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover	
E. Burm	F	Prof.dr. B. De Munck	
J. Euwe	M	Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann	
S. Haasnoot	F	Prof.dr. P. Kooij	
J. Hanus	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	
F. Joustra	M	Prof.dr. P. Kooij	
S. Kruizinga	M	Prof.dr. L. Noordegraaf	
C.J. Laarman	F	dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover	
M. Lak	M	Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann	
J.K. De Meester	M	Prof.dr. B. De Munck	
M. Molema	M	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids	
E.M.L.D. Ortmanns	F	Prof.dr. B. De Munck	
L.O. Petram	M	Prof.dr. L. Noordegraaf	
W. De Ridder	M	Prof.dr. P. Scholliers	
T. Walaardt	M	dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover	
2007 cohort 2			
T. Bisschops	M	Prof.dr. P. Stabel	

A. Brantegem	F	Prof.dr. H. Soly	
A. Dirks	F	Prof.dr. W. van den Doel	
H.R. de Haas	M	Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord	
S. van Houtven	F	Prof.dr. C. Lis	
F. Hertroys	F	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids	
G. Klein Goldewijk	F	Prof.dr. P.A.J. Attema	
S. De Langhe	F	Prof.dr. I. Devos	
C. Matthys	F	Prof.dr. I.Devos & Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
G.A. Mathys	F	dr. B. Lecocq	
J. van der Poel	M	Prof.dr. G. Vanthemsche	
C. Rasterhoff	F	Prof.dr. M. Prak	
M. Ratliff	F	dr. W.M. Jongman	
A. Rijpma	M	Prof.dr. B.J.P. van Bavel	
W. Ronsijn	M	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
W. Ryckbosch	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	
E. Walhout	F	Prof.dr. A.J.A. Bijsterveld	
2008			
Y.I. Aalders	F	Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord	
A. De Bondt	F	Prof.dr. K. Verboven	
P. Brandon	M	dr. M.C.'t Hart	
A. Coenen	F	Prof.dr. B. Blondé	
M. Cuypers	M	Prof.dr. A. Knotter	
E. Decraene	F	Prof.dr. B. De Munck	
T. De Doncker	M	Prof.dr. A.L. Van Bruane	
K.J. Fatah Black	M	Prof.dr. G. Oostindier/dr. H. den Heijer	
Th. Goossens	M	Prof.dr. H. Soly	
U.I Gustafsson	M	Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord	
R. De Kerf	M	Prof.dr. B. De Munck	
D.J. Klein Kranenburg	M	Prof.dr. W. Willems/ Prof.dr. L. Lucassen	
F. Kruse	F	Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord	
M. Mechant	F	Prof.dr. I. Devos	
K. Melis	F	Prof.dr. M. Duijvendak	
J.H.A. Mercelis	M	Prof.dr. J. Art	
M. Messelink	F	Prof.dr. P. Klep / Prof.dr. Th. Engelen	
H. Provoost	F	Prof.dr. H. Soly	
J. Puttevils	M	Prof.dr. P. Stael / dr. O. Gelderblom	
T. De Roo	M	Prof.dr. B. Blondé / dr. I. Van Damme	
M. van Rossum	M	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids / Prof.dr. J.	

		Lucassen	
V. Van Roy	M	Prof.dr. B. De Munck, Emer. Prof.dr. R. van Hee	
J. Tump	F	Prof.dr. C.A. Davids / Prof.dr. K. Goudriaan	
P. Woltjer	M	dr. H.J. de Jong	
2009			
J. López Arnaut	M	dr. H.J. de Jong	
A. de Bie	F	Dhr. B. De Munck	
M. Boon	M	Prof.dr. H. A.M. Klemann, dr. B. Wubs	
H. D. Cottyn	F	Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute	
F. Fasih	M	dr. J. Th. Lindblad	
R. Geven	M	Prof.dr. Ernst Homburg	
M. De Keyzer	F	Prof.dr. T. Soens	
J.J. Koopmans	M	Prof.dr. J. Duindam, dr. J. W. Veluwenkamp	
S. Matsuno	F	Prof.dr. J.E.K. Bosma	
H.M. Paardenkooper	M	Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann en dr. B. Wubs	
V.T. Pham	M	dr. J.Th. Lindblad	
H.D. Pieters	M	Prof.dr. P.J.E.M. van Dam	
J. Schenk	M	Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann en dr. B. Wubs	
S. Steenbeek	F	Prof.dr. L. Hacquebord, dr. J.W. Veluwenkamp	
W.N.A. Vanacker	M	Prof.dr. K. Verboven	
J. Veenstra	M	dr. H.J. de Jong	
L.G.P. Vervaet	F	Prof.dr. E. Thoen	
R.A.A. Vonk	M	Prof.dr. E.S. Houwaart	
A. Wahid	M	Prof.dr. J. L. van Zanden	

APPENDIX 7 : PhD DISSERTATIONS IN 2009

dr. Daan Marks

Title: *Accounting for Services: The Economic Development of the Indonesian Service Sector, ca. 1900-2000*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden

Co-supervisor: Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Graduation: 6 March 2009

dr. Damian Pargas

Title: *Weathering Different Storms. Regional Agriculture and Slave Families in the Non-Cotton South, 1800-1860'*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. P.C. Emmer

Co-supervisor: Dr. G.C. Quispel

Graduation: 12 March 2009

dr. Veerle De Laet

Title: *Brussel binnenskamers. Kunst- en luxebezit in het spanningsveld tussen hof en stad, 1600-1735*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. B. Blondé

Graduation: 3 September 2009

dr. Dennie Oude Nijhuis

Title: *Labor divided: union structure and the development of the post-war welfare state in the Netherlands and the United Kingdom*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. R.T. Griffiths

Co-supervisor: Dr. L.J. Touwen

Graduation: 3 November 2009

dr. Marjolein van Dekken

Title: *Brouwen, branden en bedienen. Werkende vrouwen in de Nederlandse dranknijverheid, 1500-1800*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss

Co-supervisor: Dr. A. Schmidt

Graduation: 18 november 2009

dr. Anna Tijsseling

Title: *Schuldige seks. Homoseksuele zedendelicten rondom de Duitse bezetting*

Supervisor: Prof.dr. A.F. Heerma van Voss

Co-supervisors: Dr. J. Schuyf, dr. G.A. Mak

Graduation: 23 December 2009

APPENDIX 8 : FELLOWS 2004-2009

(as registered for this contract period)

University of Groningen

Faculty of Arts

Prof.dr. J.W. Drukker
Prof.dr. M.G.J. Duijvendak
Dr. W.M. Jongman
Prof.dr. P. Kooij
Dr. R.F.J. Paping
Dr. J.W. Veluwenkamp
Prof.dr. A. v.d. Woud

University of Groningen

Faculty of Economics

Prof.dr. H.H. van Ark
Dr. B. Gales
Dr. J.P.A.M. Jacobs
Dr. H.J. de Jong
Dr. E. Schoorl
Dr. J.P. Smits
Dr. M. Timmer

Erasmus University Rotterdam

Dr. L.J. Altena
Dr. F.M.M. de Goey
Prof.dr. A. Klamer
Prof.dr. H.A.M. Klemann
Dr. D. van Lente
Dr. G. Oonk
Prof.dr. P. Spierenburg
Prof.dr. A.A. van Stipriaan Luïscius
Dr. R. Towse
Dr. L.A. van der Valk
Dr. K. Willemse

International Institute for Social History

Dr. J. van Gerwen
Prof.dr. L. Heerma van Voss
Dr. J. Kok
Prof.dr. M. van Leeuwen
Prof.dr. M. van der Linden
Prof.dr. J. Lucassen
Dr. K. Mandemakers
Prof.dr. W. van Schendel
Dr. A. Schmidt
Dr. H. Wals
Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden

Radboud University Nijmegen

Dr. O. Boonstra
Dr. L. Bots
Prof.dr. Th. Engelen
Dr. H.S.J. Jansen
Dr. A.A.P.O. Janssens
Prof.dr. P. Klep

Sociaal Historisch Centrum Limburg

Prof.dr. A. Knotter
Dr. W. Rutten

Technische Universiteit Eindhoven

Dr. M. Davids
Prof.dr. ir. H.W. Lintsen
Dr. G. Mom
Prof.dr. R. Oldenziel
Prof.dr. J.W. Schot
Dr. ir. G.P.J. Verbong
Dr. E. v.d. Vleuten

University of Antwerp

Prof.dr. B. Blondé
Prof.dr. G. Devos
Prof.dr. H. Greefs
Prof.dr. H. Houtman-De Smedt
Prof.dr. G. Marnef
Prof.dr. B. De Munck
Prof.dr. P. Stabel

Ghent University

Prof.dr. J. Art
Prof.dr. M. Boone
Prof.dr. G. Deneckere
Prof.dr. I. Devos
Prof.dr. H. Symoens
Prof.dr. E. Thoen
Prof.dr. E. Vanhaute

Universiteit van Amsterdam

Dr. M.C. 't Hart
Dr. C.M. Lesger
Prof.dr. L. Noordegraaf
Dr. B.M.A. de Vries

Leiden University

Prof.dr. F.S. Gaastra
Prof.dr. R.T. Griffiths
Dr. J.Th. Lindblad
Prof.dr. L. Lucassen
Dr. G.C. Quispel
Dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover
Dr. L.J. Touwen
Prof.dr. P.H.H. Vries
Dr. T.F. Wijsenbeek-Olthuis

Utrecht University

Prof.dr. B. van Bavel
Dr. W. van den Broeke
Dr. J. Dankers
Dr. J. Jonker
Dr. E. Nijhof
Dr. R.E.M.A. de Peuter
Prof.dr. M. Prak
Prof.dr. K. Sluyterman
Dr. G.M. Trienekens
Prof.dr. J.L. van Zanden

VU University Amsterdam

dr. E.S.A. Bloemen
Prof.dr. J.E. Bosma
Prof.dr. C.A. Davids
dr. L.M. Douw
Prof.dr. W.Th.M. Frijhoff
Prof.dr. J.M.F. Fritschy
dr. F.D. Huijzendveld
dr. S.W. Verstegen

Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Prof.dr. J. van Bavel
Prof.dr. P. Van den Eeckhout
Prof.dr. Ch. Koninxkx
Prof.dr. C. Lis
Prof.dr. P. Scholliers
Prof.dr. H. Soly
Prof.dr. D. Tys
Prof.dr. G. Vanthemsche
Prof.dr. F. Verhaeghe

Wageningen University

dr. M. v.d. Burg
dr. ir. J. Bieleman
Prof.dr. P. Kooij
dr. A. Schuurman

APPENDIX 9 : RESEARCHERS PER PROGRAM

a. Economy and society of the Low Countries in the pre-industrial period

Program directors: Bruno Blondé (UA), Oscar Gelderblom (UU).

Staff:

Erik Aerts (KULeuven, affil.), Bas van Bavel (UU), Marc Boone (UGent), Karel Davids (VU), Wantje Fritschy (VU), Femme Gaastra (UL), Hilde Greefs (UA), Marjolein 't Hart (UvA), Lex Heerma van Voss (IISG), Christiaan Koninckx (VUB), Clé Lesger (UvA), Catharina Lis (VUB), Tine de Moor (UU), Bert De Munck (UA), Leo Noordegraaf (UvA), Roger de Peuter (UU), Maarten Prak (UU), Hugo Soly (VUB), Erik Thoen (UGent), Eric Vanhaute (UGent), Jan Willem Veluwenkamp (RUG), Jan Luiten van Zanden (IISG/UU).

Temporary Staff:

Christiaan van Bochove (IISG), Maartje van Gelder (UvA), Jan Parmentier (UGent), Ariadne Schmidt (IISG), Tim Soens (UGent), Erwin Steegen (SHCL), Reinoud Vermoesen (UA).

PhD students:

Tim Bisschops (UA), Marjolein van Dekken (IISG), Jessica Dijkman (UU), Jord Hanus (UA), Frasié Hertroys (VU), Thijs Lambrecht (UGent), Daan Marks (IISG), Jan De Meester (UA), Elke Ortmanns (UA), Lodewijk Petram (UvA), Claartje Rasterhoff (UU), Auke Rijpma (UU), Wouter Ryckbosch (UA), Michael Serruys (UL).

b. Globalisation, technological change and economic development

Program Directors: Ewout Frankema (UU), Erik van der Vleuten (TUE).

Staff:

Bart van Ark (RUG), Erik Buyst (KULeuven, affil.), Karel Davids (VU), Mila Davids (TUE), Leo Douw (VU), Jan-Willem Drukker (RUG), Rainer Fremdling (RUG), Wantje Fritschy (VU), Ben Gales (RUG), Richard Griffiths (UL), Jan Jacobs (RUG), Herman de Jong (RUG), Wim Jongman (RUG), Hein Klemann (UU), Dick van Lente (EUR), Thomas Lindblad (UL), Harry Lintsen (TUE), Gijs Mom (TUE), Ruth Oldenziel (TUE), Peter Scholliers (VUB), Evert Schoorl (RUG), Marcel Timmer (RUG), Jeroen Touwen (UL), Geert Verbong (TUE).

Temporary Staff:

Alexander Badenoch (TUE), Eric Berkers (TUE), Hans Buiten (TUE), Vincent Lagendijk (TUE), Frank Schipper (TUE), Judith Schueler (TUE).

PhD students:

Irene Anastasiadou (TUE), Jeroen Euwe (EUR), Stephan Hoste (UGent), Samuel Kruizinga (UvA), Martijn Lak (EUR), Suzanne Lommers (TUE), Widukind De Ridder (VUB).

c. People, space & places in history

Program directors: Maarten Duijvendak (RUG), Anton Schuurman (WU).

Staff:

Jan Bieleman (WU), Koos Bosma (VU), Paul Brusse (UU), Margreet van de Burg (WU), Petra van Dam (VU), Karel Davids (VU), Frans Huijzendveld (VU), Erwin Karel (RUG), Pim Kooij (RUG/WU), Ad Knotter (SHCL), Willibrord Rutten (SHCL), Tim Soens (UA), Erik Thoen (UGent), Dries Tys (VUB), Wybren Verstegen (VU), Auke van der Woud (RUG).

Temporary Staff:

Daniel Broersma (RUG), Piet van Cruyningen (WU), Sabine Go (VU), Harm Kaal (RU), Abdel El Makhloufi (VU),), Ronald Rommes (WU), Erwin Steegen (SHCL).

PhD students:

Luce Beeckmans (RUG), Iris Burgers (VU), Maurice Cuypers (SHCL), Michel Geertse (VU), Maurice Heemels (SHCL), Stephanie van Houtven (VUB), Floris Joustra (RUG), Frederic van Kleef (RUG), Maïka De Keyzer (UA), Serge Langeweg (SHCL), Sae Matsumo (VU), Korrie Melis (RUG), Jennifer Meyer (RUG), Marijn Molema (VU), Harm Pieters (VU), Leen Roels (SHCL), Rose Tzalmona (VU), Remco Visschers (WU), Thijs van Vugt (SHCL), Mathijs Witte (WU).

d. Evolution of national business systems

Program director: Keetie Sluyterman (UU)

Staff:

Eric Bloemen (VU), Bram Bouwens (UU), Joost Dankers (UU), Jacques van Gerwen (IISG), Ferry de Goey (EUR), Joost Jonker (UU), Erik Nijhof (UU), Helma De Smedt (UA), Guy Vanthemsche (VUB), Jan Luiten van Zanden (IISG/UU).

Temporary Staff:

Mila Davids (TUE), Hilde Greefs (UA), Maurits van Os (UU), Stephan Vanfraechem (UGent), Gerarda Westerhuis (UU), Ben Wubs (UU).

PhD students:

Frederik De Cocker (UGent), Hidde de Haas (RUG), Samuel Kruizinga (UvA).

e. Life-course, family and labour

Program directors: Theo Engelen (RU), Jan Kok (IISG), Isabelle Devos (UGent).

Staff

Jan van Bavel (VUB), Onno Boonstra (KUN), Henk Delger (UvA), Patricia van den Eeckhout (VUB), Angélique Janssens (RU), Paul Klep (RU), Marcel van der Linden (IISG), Jan Lucassen (IISG), Kees Mandemakers (IISG), Richard Paping (RUG), Willem van Schendel (IISG), Peter Scholliers (VUB), Eric Vanhaute (UGent).

Temporary Staff

Sophie Bouwens (UM).

PhD students

Sophie De Langhe (UGent), Christa Matthys (UGent), Evelien Walhout (UvT), Maja Mechant (UGent), Maaïke Messelink (RU).

f. Social History of Communities

Program Directors: Manon van der Heijden (UL), Marco van Leeuwen (IISG/UU),

Staff:

Bert Altena (EUR), Jan Art (UGent), Hans Binneveld (EUR), Marc Boone (UGent), Ulbe Bosma (IISG), Gita Deneckere (UGent), Bert DeMunck (UA), Leo Lucassen (UL), Guido Marnef (UA), Gijsbert Oonk (EUR), Patrick Pasture, Maarten Prak (UU), Chris Quispel (UL), Herman Roodenburg, Marlou Schrover (UL), Pieter Spierenburg (EUR), Alex van Stipriaan Luïscius (EUR), Hilde Symoens (UGent), Loes van der Valk (EUR), Boudien de Vries (UvA), TheraWijsenbeek-Olthuis(UL), Karin Willemse (EUR), Veerle De Laet (UA).

Temporary Staff:

Laura van Aert (UA), Berber Bevernage (UGent), Anne-Laure van Bruaene (UGent), Annelies DeBondt, Lore Coleart (UGent), Jasmien van Dael (UGent), Maarten van Dijck (UA), Martijn van der Burg (UL), Maarten Van Dijck (UA), Corrie van Eijl (UL), Jelle Haemers (UGent), Erika Kuijpers (UL), Maja Musi (UGent), Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk (UL, IISG), Anne Winter (VUB), August Vermeylen (UGent), Antoon Vrints (UGent).

PhD students:

Jan-Frederik Abbeloos (UGent), Nadia Bouras (UL), Annelore Brantegen (VUB), Ellen Burm (UA), Annelieke Dirks (UL), Shirley Haasnoot (RUG), Jord Hanus (UA), Lidewij Hesselink (UU), Diederick Klein Kranenburg (UL), Charlotte Laarman (UL), Soppie De Langhe (UGent), Dries Lyna (UA), Gillian Mathys (UGent), Jan de Meester (UA), Elke Ortmanns (UA), Damian Pargas (UL), Jan van der Poel (VUB), Anna Tijsseling (IISG), Christophe Verbruggen (UGent), Petra Vervust (UGent), Remco Visschers (WUR), Tycho Walaardt (UL).

APPENDIX 10 : GENERAL BOARD ESTER

Professor Maria Ågren, Uppsala
Professor Lena Andersson-Skog, Umeå University
Professor Andrés Barrera González, Madrid Complutense
Professor Per Boje, Aalborg
Dr. Huw V. Bowen, Leicester
Prof.dr. Ian Brown, London, SOAS
Professor Kristine Bruland, Oslo
Professor Erik Buyst, Leuven
Professor John Cantwell, Reading
Professor Joaquim da Costa Leite, Aveiro
Professor Martin Daunton, Cambridge
Professor Renzo Derosas, Venice
Dr. Lydia Dracaki, Athens, Panteion
Professor Jean-Francois Eck, Villeneuve d'Ascq Cedex, Charles de Gaulle-Lille III
Professor Josef Ehmer, Salzburg
Professor Giovanni Federico, EUI, Florence
Professor Lourenzo Fernández Prieto, Santiago de Compostela
Professor Helder Fonseca, Évora
Professor José Ignacio Fortea Pérez, Cantabria
Professor Andreas Gestrich, Stuttgart
Professor Anita Göransson, Göteborg
Professor Heinz-Gerhard Haupt, Bielefeld
Professor Patrick Verley, Geneva
Professor Peter Hertner, Halle
Professor Marjatta Hietala, Tampere
Professor Milan Hlavacka, Prague
Professor Lewis Johnman, Westminster
Professor Hartmut Kaelble, Berlin, Humboldt
Dr. Neville Kirk, Manchester
Dr. Michael Kopczynski, Warsaw
Professor Robert Lee, Liverpool
Professor Jean-Paul Lehnens, Luxembourg
Professor Catharina Lis, Brussels, Free University
Professor Paolo Malamina, Reggio di Calabria
Professor Jordi Maluquer, Barcelona
Professor Tomas Mantecon Movellan, Cantabria
Professor Philippe Mioche, Aix-en-Provence
Professor Mary Nash, Barcelona
Professor Illka Nummela, Jyväskylä
Dr. Socrates D. Petmezas, Athens, Crete
Dr. Paulina de los Reyes, Stockholm
Professor Janina Rosicka, Cracow
Professor Biagio Salvemini, Bari

Professor José Manuel Santos Pérez, Salamanca
Professor Phillip Sarasin, Zürich
Professor Carmen Sarasúa, Barcelona
Professor Lennart Schön, Lund
Professor Helga Schultz, Frankfurt (O)
Professor Rainer Schulze, Essex
Professor Natalia Selounskaya, Moscow
Professor Dieter Stiefel, Vienna
Professor Klaus Tenfelde, Bochum
Professor Nuno Valério, Lisbon, Technical University
Professor Eric Vanhaute, Ghent

APPENDIX 11 SELECTION OF ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS IN 2009

Drivers and Carriers of Globalisation: Technology, economics and business in transnational and comparative perspective

This annual report only lists two publications per fellow – refer to the internet for full publication lists for each Posthumus fellow (see for example the Dutch Research Database (Nederlandse Onderzoek Databank) or various METIS systems (academic information systems) at Dutch universities).

Delbroek, Bart, 'Porions and conducteurs. Supervisory functions in the Belgian Limburg coal-mining industry (1917-1939), in: Van Den Eeckhout, P. (ed.), *Supervision and authority in industry. Western European Experiences, 1830-1939* (New York & Oxford 2009) 191-216.

Delbroek, Bart, 'Nieuwe sociale bewegingen: de milieubeweging', in: G. Vanthemsche en P. Van Den Eeckhout, *Bronnen voor de studie van het hedendaagse België, 19e-20e eeuw* (Brussel, VUB-Press, 2009) 987-994.

Disco, Cornelis and Johan Schot, 'Civil Engineering Works', in: Akira Iriye and Pierre-Yves Saunier (eds.), *The Palgrave Dictionary Transnational History. From the Mid-19th Century to the Present Day* (Palgrave Macmillan 2009) 149-151.

Drukker, J.W. & T.R.A. de Rijk, 'American influences on Dutch material culture and product design during the interwar years', in: Krabbendam, H., Minnen, C.A. van & Scott-Smith, G (Eds.) (2009), *Four Centuries of Dutch-American Relations, 1609-2009* (Boom and Albany & State University of New York Press: Amsterdam & New York) 442- 456.

Drukker, J.W. & Velzen, Marjolein van (2009), 'Overseas Trend: Anti-technological avant-garde design in the 19th and late 20th century: Arts & Crafts and Dutch Postmodernism (Part 1 & 2)', *ZHUANGSHI*, (August 2009), 51 – 59 (Part 1); *ZHUANGSHI*, (September 2009) 44 – 53 (Part 2).

Frankema, Ewout, 'Has Latin America Always Been Unequal? A Comparative Study of Asset and Income Inequality', in: *The Long Twentieth Century, Global Economic History Series* volume 3 (June 2009).

Frankema, Ewout, 'The Colonial Origins of Inequality: Exploring the Causes and Consequences of Land Distribution', in: Klasen, S., Nowak-Lehman F., *Poverty, Inequality and Policy in Latin America* (January 2009) 19-45.

Lindblad, Thomas, and Peter Post (eds) *Indonesian economic decolonization in regional and international perspective* (Leiden: KITLV Press) 2009.

Lindblad, Thomas, and Alex Claver, 'Going bankrupt? Business failure in colonial Indonesia, c. 1879-1940', *Economics and Finance in Indonesia* 57 (2009) 139-157.

Mom, Gijs, 'Compétition and coexistence; La motorisation des transports terrestres et le lent processus de substitution de la traction équine', *Le Mouvement Social* 229 (October/December 2009) 13-39.

Mom, G.P.A., Schot, J.W. & Staal, P.E., Civilizing motorized adventure: automotive technology, user culture and the Dutch Touring Club as mediator in the Netherlands, in: R. Oldenziel & A. Albert de la Bruhèze (Eds.), *Manufacturing Technology/Manufacturing Consumers; The making of Dutch consumer society* 4 (Technology and European History series 2009) 139-158.

Oldenziel, Ruth and Karin Zachmann eds., *Cold-War Kitchen: Americanization, Technology and European Users* (Cambridge 2009).

Oldenziel, Ruth and Adri A. de la Bruheze, eds. *Manufacturing Technology, Manufacturing Consumers* (Amsterdam 2009).

Schipper, Frank, 'Unravelling Hieroglyphs: Urban traffic signs and the League of Nations,' *Métropoles* 6 (2009) 65-100.

Schipper, Frank, 'European integration and infrastructures since the 19th century', in: Jean-François Auger, Jan Jaap Bouma and Rolf Künneke, ed., *Internationalization of Infrastructures, Proceedings of the 12th Annual International Conference on the Economics of Infrastructures* (Delft 2009) 37-60.

Touwen, Jeroen, 'American Trade with the Netherlands and Colonial Indonesia in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century,' in: H. Krabbendam, Cornelis A. van Minnen, and Giles Scott-Smith, eds., *Four Centuries of Dutch-American Relations, 1609-2009* (Amsterdam 2009) 271-282.

Touwen, Jeroen, 'Varieties of Capitalism and Institutional Change in New Zealand, Sweden and the Netherlands in the 1980s and 1990s,' in: Henrik Egbert and Clemens Esser (eds.), *Aspects in Varieties of Capitalism: Dynamics, Economic Crisis, New Players*. INFER Series in Applied Economics, Volume 3 (Saarbruecken: Lambert Academic Publishing, 2009) 171-202.

Vanhaute, Eric, 'The End of Peasantries? Rethinking the Role of Peasantries and Peasant Families in a World-Historical View', *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)* 31:1 (2008) 39-59.

Vanhaute, Eric, 'Who is afraid of global history? Ambitions, pitfalls and limits of learning global history', in: *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaften* 20:2 (2009) 22-39.

Wubs, Ben, 'Niederländische Multinationals in Deutschland: Das Beispiel Unilever, 1890-1960' in: Hein A.M. Klemann en Johan Willen Friso Wielenga, *Gute Zeiten – Schlechte Zeiten. Deutsch-niederländische Beziehungen im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert* (Münster: Waxmann Verlag 2009).

Wubs, Ben, 'US Multinationals in the Netherlands. Three cases: IBM, Dow Chemical, and Sara Lee', in: Hans Krabbendam, Cornelis A. van Minnen, Gilles Scott-Smith, *Four Centuries of Dutch-American Relations 1609-2009* (Boom in Amsterdam and State University of New York Press in Albany New York 2009).

Economy and Society of the Low Countries in the Pre-industrial Period

This annual report only lists two publications per fellow – refer to the internet for full publication lists for each Posthumus fellow (see for example the Dutch Research Database (Nederlandse Onderzoek Databank) or various METIS systems (academic information systems) at Dutch universities).

Bavel, Bas, 'Rural development and landownership in Holland, c.1400-1650', in: O. Gelderblom (ed.), *The political economy of the Dutch Republic* (Ashgate, Aldershot 2009) 167-196.

Bavel, Bas (with O. Gelderblom), 'The economic origins of cleanliness in the Dutch Golden Age', *Past & Present* 205 (2009) 41-69.

Bisschops, Tim, 'Bouwen op de fundamenten van het arsenaal: het ontstaan van een Antwerpse havenbuurt geduid aan de hand van kadastrale informatie (1875-1908)', in: Greefs, Hilde (ed.), *In behouden haven: reflecties over maritieme regio's* (Tielt: Lannoo, 2009) 185-213.

Bisschops, Tim, 'De methodes van het historisch huizenonderzoek, sleutels tot de ontwikkeling van stedelijke GIS voor de prekadastrale periode. Cases: laatmiddeleeuws Antwerpen en vroegmodern Leiden', in: d'Hondt, Jan (ed.), *Huizenonderzoek en stadsgeschiedenis* (Brugge: Levend Archief 2009) 25-40

Blondé, Bruno, N. Coquery, J. Stobart, Ilja van Damme (eds.) *Fashioning old and new: changing consumer preferences in Europe (seventeenth-nineteenth centuries)* (Turnhout: Brepols 2009).

Blondé, Bruno, Ilja van Damme 'Fashioning old and new or moulding the material culture of Europe (late seventeenth-early nineteenth centuries)' in: *Changing consumer preferences in Europe (seventeenth-nineteenth centuries)* 1-14.

Davids, Karel, 'Nederlanders en de natuur in de Nieuwe Wereld. Een vergelijking van visies op de natuur in Brazilië, Nieuw Nederland en de Wilde Kust in de zeventiende eeuw', *Jaarboek voor Ecologische Geschiedenis* 10 (2009) 1-24

Dijck, Maarten Van, 'Towards an economic interpretation of justice? Conflict settlement, social control and civil society in urban Brabant and Mechelen during the late Middle Ages and the early modern period', in: Manon van der Heijden, Elise van Nederveen Meerkerk, Griet Vermeesch en Martijn van der Burg, eds., *Serving the urban community. The rise of public facilities in the Low Countries* (Amsterdam 2009) 62-88.

Dijck, Maarten Van, 'Tot eigen roem en glorie? Stadsgeschiedenis in Belgische en Nederlandse historische tijdschriften (2007)', in: *Stadsgeschiedenis* 4 (2009) 74-91.

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